Literature Review on Statelessness Research – A Summary

1. Introduction

In 2026, UNHCR commissioned the Peter McMullin Centre on Statelessness (PMCS) at the University of Melbourne to undertake a review of research on statelessness. The purpose of this exercise was to:

- Understand the breadth and depth of research in the area;
- Identify key trends in statelessness research;
- Support a roundtable discussion with statelessness researchers to identify key gaps in statelessness research.

This report summarises the results of the review.

(a) Review parameters

The following parameters limited the scope of the review:

- Research whose primary and central focus was statelessness (per the international legal definition);
- Research that was publicly available, in print and online;
- Research that was primarily published in the last decade (2016–mid 2026);
- Research that was published in English.

The term 'research' was used to encompass both academic literature (primarily in the form of journal articles and books) as well as reports based on qualitative or quantitative empirical research produced by government agencies, international organisations, and non-governmental organisations.

(b) Methodology

Academic literature

To identify relevant academic literature on statelessness, six databases were searched, using the search term 'statelessness' and 'stateless':

- EBSCO (Hosted by the University of Melbourne)
- HeinOnline
- ProQuest Central Premium
- SCOPUS
- JSTOR
- LibrarySearch.Unimelb.

Where a database's functionality allowed it, searches were restricted to peer-reviewed content. With the exception of EBSCO where the subject descriptor 'DE (statelessness)' was used to find articles indexed under that heading, searches across all other databases

were narrowed down to instances where 'stateless' or 'statelessness' appeared in the article or book's title, abstract, or summary text rather than searched as a free-text term across the full body of the work. This decision was made due to the sheer volume of literature that touches on statelessness only tangentially. An initial keyword search of the full text returned an enormous number of results, many of which discussed nationality, citizenship, or migration more broadly without statelessness itself being a focus often ranging from >1k results.

This same approach was applied to literature concerning specific stateless minority populations (for example: Rohingya, Biharis) where a substantial body of scholarship exists on these groups more broadly (covering displacement, discrimination, political history etc) without statelessness being the central focus. Such publications were included only where the title, abstract, or the database's 'snippet' indicated an engagement with statelessness.

Given the limitations in subject-heading consistency across databases, this search was supplemented by reviewing the publication listings of PMCS and the archive of the Statelessness and Citizenship Review. However, it should be noted that this methodology will not have captured every relevant article or book, for example, in regional journals not available in these databases or under terms not captured by the search term and other variations.

Reports

Reports were identified from databases and repositories specific to statelessness research. Refworld's 'Research and Reports Collection' was searched using its 'Stateless persons' protected person category filter, and the Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion's (ISI) StatelessHub Library was searched using its 'Report' filters to find outputs from NGO, academic, and other/unlabelled sources outside of UN publications. This search was supplemented by publication pages of networks and organisations working on statelessness including: the Global Alliance to End Statelessness, the European Network on Statelessness, the Global Citizenship Observatory, the MENA Statelessness Platform and ISI.

Tags and summaries

Articles, books and reports were tagged with one or more of the following geographic tags (where relevant):

- Africa
- Americas
- Asia (including Central Asia, Afghanistan and Iran, and the Pacific)
- Europe
- Middle East and North Africa

In addition, all articles, books and reports were tagged with one of the following 21 thematic tags:

- Belonging
- Childhood statelessness
- Civil registration, legal identity and nationality documentation
- Climate change
- Colonial legacies and decolonisation
- Country/ regional case study

- Deprivation of nationality
- Discrimination and minority groups
- General/ broad statelessness studies
- Health
- Institutions
- International legal frameworks
- Legal theory and philosophy
- Litigation and caselaw
- Media and art
- Migration and forced displacement
- National law and domestic reform
- Research methods
- Rights
- SOGIESC[1] and gender discrimination
- Statelessness determination

Where more than one thematic tag was relevant to an article, book or report, the authors of this report took the decision to tag the document with what they considered to be the dominant theme.

Articles and books were summarised on the basis of their abstracts (where provided) or information contained in the introduction to these documents. Reports were not summarised as their content could generally be discerned from the report title.

Use of AI

Microsoft Copilot was used to assist in identifying sub-categories/clusters within each of the 21 tags and to compile the corresponding article lists for footnoting. It was also used to help paraphrase abstracts and summaries of articles and books, and to count the number of articles/books/reports for the snapshot of results below.

(c) Snapshot of results

The following presents a high-level summary of the results of the literature review.

- Total number of publications: **693**
- Total number of academic publications: Journal articles (432) and books (36): **468**
- Total number of reports: **225**

Breakdown by region and country:

- The region with the most publications is Asia (184 publications).
- The region with the fewest publications is the Americas (43 publications).
- The countries most frequently mentioned in publications are India (35 publication mentions) and Myanmar (34 publication mentions).

[1] This is an abbreviation for 'sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression and sex characteristics'.

Region	Number of individual publications (books/articles/reports)	Country	Number of publication mentions[2]
Africa	64	Africa-wide[3]	13
		Angola	2
		Botswana	3
		Cameroon	1
		Comoros	1
		Congo	4
		Côte d'Ivoire	3
		Eswatini	4
		Ethiopia	4
		Ghana	3
		Kenya	8
		Lesotho	2
		Madagascar	1
		Malawi	2
		Mali	1
		Mauritius	1
		Mozambique	2
		Namibia	2
		Nigeria	6
		Rwanda	3
		Senegal	1
		Seychelles	1
		Somalia	1
		South Africa	12
		South Sudan	1
		Tanzania	1
		Uganda	3
		Zambia	3
		Zimbabwe	5
Americas	43	Americas-wide	4
		Bolivia	3
		Brazil	1
		Canada	6
		Chile	2
		Colombia	2
		Cuba	2
		Dominican Republic	6
		Guatemala	1
		Haiti	3
		United States of America	21

[2] Please note that some publications refer to multiple regions/countries. In such cases, the publication is counted multiple times – once for each country or region to which it makes reference.

[3] Region-wide refers to publications that discuss the region broadly but not a specific country.

Region	Number of individual publications (books/articles/reports)	Country	Number of publication mentions[2]
Asia	184	Asia-wide	20
		Afghanistan	2
		Australia	10
		Bangladesh	25
		Brunei	1
		Cambodia	9
		China	2
		East Timor	2
		India	35
		Indonesia	4
		Iran	6
		Japan	4
		Kiribati	1
		Malaysia	22
		Myanmar	34
		Nepal	2
		New Zealand	1
		North Korea	1
		Pakistan	3
		Papua New Guinea	2
		Philippines	2
		South Korea	1
		Sri Lanka	2
		Thailand	10
		Tuvalu	1
		Vanuatu	1
		Vietnam	2
Europe	129	Europe-wide	49
		Albania	4
		Austria	1
		Armenia	1
		Belgium	3
		Bulgaria	1
		Czech Republic	2
		Denmark	6
		Estonia	2
		France	2
		Germany	6
		Greece	2
		Hungary	2
		Italy	4
		Latvia	2
		Lithuania	1
		Malta	1

Region	Number of individual publications (books/articles/reports)	Country	Number of publication mentions[2]
		Montenegro	1
		Netherlands	4
		North Macedonia	2
		Norway	2
		Poland	4
		Portugal	3
		Romania	3
		Russia	3
		Serbia	2
		Slovakia	1
		Spain	2
		Sweden	7
		Switzerland	1
		Ukraine	6
		United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	21
Middle East and North Africa (MENA)	81	MENA-wide	8
		Bahrain	4
		Egypt	4
		Iraq	11
		Israel	4
		Jordan	1
		Kuwait	11
		Lebanon	10
		Libya	1
		Morocco	3
		Oman	1
		Palestine	5
		Qatar	2
		Saudi Arabia	1
		Syria	16
		Tunisia	1
		United Arab Emirates	3
		Western Sahara (Non-Self-Governing Territory)	3
		Yemen	2
Publications not specific to any region/country			192

Breakdown by themes:

- The themes with the most publications are country/ regional case studies (122 publications), followed by childhood statelessness (63 publications) and discrimination and minority groups (59 publications).
- The themes with the fewest publications are climate change (11 publications), media and art (14 publications) and litigation and caselaw (16 publications).

Theme	Total number of publications	Region	Number[4]
Belonging	Articles: 20 Books: 1 Reports: 1 Total: 22	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 0 10 6 3
Childhood statelessness	Articles: 40 Books: 2 Reports: 21 Total: 63	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	4 1 14 12 5
Civil registration, legal identity, and nationality documentation	Articles: 13 Books: 3 Reports: 17 Total: 33	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	11 1 19 3 4
Climate change	Articles: 9 Books: 0 Reports: 2 Total: 11	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 0 2 0 0
Colonial legacies and decolonization	Articles: 20 Books: 2 Reports: 0 Total: 22	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	3 2 7 3 6
Country/ regional case study	Articles: 33 Books: 6 Reports: 82 Total: 121	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	27 10 33 28 14

[4] Please note that not all publications have a corresponding region. Other publications refer to multiple regions/countries. In such cases, the publication is counted multiple times – once for each country or region to which it makes reference.

Theme	Total number of publications	Region	Number[4]
Deprivation of nationality	Articles: 23 Books: 1 Reports: 12 Total: 36	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	2 4 5 13 4
Discrimination and minority groups	Articles: 41 Books: 4 Reports: 14 Total: 59	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	9 1 24 11 3
General/ broad statelessness studies	Articles: 8 Books: 6 Reports: 3 Total: 17	N/A	
Health	Articles: 23 Books: 0 Reports: 10 Total: 33	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 4 13 12 3
Institutions	Articles: 9 Books: 0 Reports: 8 Total: 17	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	2 1 0 1 0
International legal frameworks	Articles: 18 Books: 2 Reports: 0 Total: 20	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 0 1 3 0
Legal theory and philosophy	Articles: 18 Books: 2 Reports: 0 Total: 20	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	0 0 1 0 3
Litigation and caselaw	Articles: 11 Books: 0 Reports: 5 Total: 16	Africa Americas Asia Europe	2 2 3 6

Theme	Total number of publications	Region	Number[4]
		MENA	1
Media and art	Articles: 11 Books: 2 Reports: 1 Total: 14	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	0 0 6 2 1
Migration and forced displacement	Articles: 25 Books: 0 Reports: 14 Total: 39	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 2 14 12 12
National law and domestic reform	Articles: 38 Books: 1 Reports: 8 Total: 47	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	3 11 21 11 1
Research methods	Articles: 17 Books: 0 Reports: 5 Total: 22	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 2 4 2 0
Rights	Articles: 15 Books: 3 Reports: 3 Total: 21	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 1 4 1 3
SOGIESC and gender discrimination	Articles: 22 Books: 0 Reports: 12 Total: 34	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	1 3 7 2 3
Statelessness determination	Articles: 18 Books: 1 Reports: 7 Total: 26	Africa Americas Asia Europe MENA	3 1 4 13 0

2. Summary of results by theme

(a) Belonging

There are **20 articles and 1 book** tagged under the theme of 'belonging,' with Asia (countries in South and South-East Asia) being the most represented region. This theme groups articles that are concerned with identity and self-conceptualisation with a focus on how stateless individuals and communities across different diasporas negotiate their sense of belonging. [5] Across these articles, the emphasis is on relational and collective understandings of identity.

Another subset of this theme explores how stateless communities exercise agency in reshaping their stateless identity. [6] Notably, some articles within this sub-group conceptualise statelessness as 'strategic'. The remaining articles address the concept of belonging more generally.[7]

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- Barzoo Eliassi, 'Statelessness in a World of Nation-States: The Cases of Kurdish Diasporas in Sweden and the UK' (2016) *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*.
- Daniel K Thompson, 'Scaling Statelessness: Absent, Present, Former, and Liminal States of Somali Experience in South Africa' (2017) *PoLAR: Political & Legal Anthropology Review*.
- Laurie Manchester, 'How Statelessness Can Force Refugees to Redefine Their Ethnicity: What Can Be Learned from Russian Émigrés Dispersed to Six Continents in the Inter-War Period?' (2016) *Immigrants & Minorities*.
- Sincha Park, 'Mobility and Belonging of Stateless Koreans in Japan' (2024) 108(2) *Journal of Oriental Studies*.
- Susanne Bregnbaek, 'A Mind of Winter: The Transformative Experience of Estrangement by a Stateless Kurd in Exile in Denmark' (2021) *Ethos*.
- Talar Chahinian, Sassie Kasbarian and Tsolin Nalbantian, *Armenian Diaspora and Stateless Power Collective Identity in the Transnational 20th Century* (Bloomsbury London, 2024). **(book)**
- Zoe Louise Bell, 'Experiences of Statelessness and Refugee Protection: Exploring the 'Rohingya Life' in Sydney, Australia' (2023) *Journal & Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales*.

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- Atefeh Ramsari, 'Reconfiguration of Citizenship Beyond State Boundaries in Rojava' (2024) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Elena Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, 'On the Threshold of Statelessness: Palestinian Narratives of Loss and Erasure' (2016) *Ethnic & Racial Studies*.
- Jason Tucker and Haqqi Bahram, ''I Must Be from Somewhere. I'm Not from the Moon': Navigating the Politics of Labelling for Stateless Palestinian Refugees from Syria' (2021) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Jin Hee Lim, 'Voiceless and Invisible? Statelessness in Northern Thailand and the Purposefully Disorganised Exercise of Agency' (2026) *Territory, Politics, Governance*.
- Kalyani Rajendra Yeola, 'Citizenship as Compromise? Strategic Statelessness and Youth Activism in Tibetan, Uyghur, and Baloch Exile Communities' (2026) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Kanai Sarkar and Abdul Awal, 'Reflexivity and Emotion in the Citizenship Journey of Stateless India-Bangladesh Enclave Dwellers' (2024) *Discover Global Society*.
- Maria Kastrinou, Salman Fakher El-Deen and Steven Emery, 'The Stateless (Ad)vantage? Resistance, Land and Rootedness in the Israeli-Occupied Syrian Golan Heights' (2021) *Territory, Politics, Governance*.
- Rimi Nandy, 'In-Between Borders: Mapping Belonging and Citizenship in the Bengal Borderland' (2025) *Asian Ethnicity*.
- Sara A Karim, 'Making Sense of Non-Belonging and Statelessness Resulting from Citizenship Testing: The Voices of Stateless Kurds' (2025) *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*.
- Sucharita Sengupta, 'Rethinking Citizenship and Statelessness in South Asia Through the Rohingya Crisis' (2025) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Tianlong You, 'Refusable Citizenship: Stateless Myanmar Muslims and the Contingent Politics of Belonging in China's Southwestern Borderlands' (2025) *Citizenship Studies*.

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- Hjorleifur Jonsson, 'Stexit?: South East Asian Pluralism, Statelessness and Exclusive Identities' (2017) *Anthropology Today*.
- I Sil Yoon, 'Cosmopolitanism: The Foundational Ground for a More Inclusive Understanding of Belonging to Protect the Human Rights of North Korean Stateless Women' (2020) *International Migration*.
- Kristy A Belton, 'Ending Statelessness Through Belonging: A Transformative Agenda?' (2016) *Ethics & International Affairs*.

There is **1 report** tagged as 'belonging' which examines how the practice of deprivation of nationality affects the sense of identity and belonging of those whose citizenship is revoked.[8]

(b) Childhood Statelessness

There are **40 articles and 2 books** tagged under the theme of 'childhood statelessness'. Asia is the region most represented (especially countries in South and South-East Asia). This theme groups articles that focus on children. Most of these articles assess national citizenship laws and policies against international standards or examine how forced displacement and migration as well as documentation gaps place particular groups of children at risk.

The largest sub-group under this theme consists of articles and books that analyse how domestic citizenship laws generate or fail to prevent childhood statelessness, spanning countries such as South Africa, India, Malaysia, Indonesia, Hungary and Iran.[9] Other articles address childhood statelessness more broadly within international law, including discussions of development of customary international law in relation to ensuring every child has a nationality.[10]

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- Sayed Yusuf Almuhafdha, *Statelessness in Bahrain: Its Effect on Identity and Belonging* (Report, 2024).

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- Anita Barman, 'Rights of Children in India: A Study with Special Reference to Stateless Children in Globalize Era' (2025) *LawFoyer International Journal of Doctrinal Legal Research*.
- Blanka Ujvári, 'Addressing Statelessness Through the Hungarian Citizenship Act' (2024) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Fatima Khan, 'Exploring Childhood Statelessness in South Africa' (2020) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*.
- Jayanta Boruah, 'Legal Status of Stateless Children in India and Their Right over Access to Justice' (2021) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.
- Kanageswary Sanggitha Selvakumaran, Tie Fatt Heeand and Jal Zabdi Mohd. Yusoff, 'The Need for a Legal Definition of Stateless Children in Malaysian National Law and Policy: The Perspective from International Human Rights Law' (2022) *UUM Journal of Legal Studies*.
- Liesl Heila Muller, 'The Law Is Not Enough: Realising the Child's Right to a Nationality in South Africa' (2022) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Saeed Haghani, 'New Legislative Improvements in Reducing Statelessness of Children Born of Iranian Women's Transnational Marriages: Two Steps Forward, One Step Backward' (2023) *Middle East Law & Governance*.
- Sean Lees, 'Born of the Islamic State: Addressing Discrimination in Nationality Provision Through a Rule of Law Framework' (2016) *ISI Working Paper Series*.
- Zahra Abtahi, Keyvan Zamani and Miriam Potocky, 'Undocumented Children in Iran: A Review of Recent Legal Progress' (2022) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Zendy Wulan Ayu Widhi Prameswari, Erni Agustin and Stefania Arshanty Felicia, 'A Review of Indonesian Nationality Law: Progress Toward the Achievement of SDGs for Every Child' (2023) *Journal of Southeast Asian Human Rights*.

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- Gauri Vikram, 'The Nationality of Stateless Children in International Law' (2023) *Indian Journal of Law and Legal Research*.
- Jill Stein, 'The Prevention of Child Statelessness at Birth: The UNCRC Committee's Role and Potential' (2016) *International Journal of Children's Rights*.
- Lavinia Spieß and Louise Pyne-Jones, 'Children at Risk of Statelessness in the Fight Against Terrorism' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Rodziana Mohamed Razali, *Safeguarding Against Statelessness at Birth: International Law and Domestic Legal Frameworks of ASEAN Member States* (Springer, 2023). **(book)**
- Sharelle Anne Aitchison, 'A Teleological and Child-Sensitive Interpretation of a Country of Former Habitual Residence for Stateless Children Born Outside Their Parents' Country of Nationality or Former Habitual Residence' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- William Thomas Worster, 'Customary International Law Requiring States to Grant Nationality to Stateless Children Born in Their Territory' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- William Thomas Worster, 'The Obligation to Grant Nationality to Stateless Children Under Treaty Law' (2019) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- William Thomas Worster, 'The Presumption of Customary International Law: A Case Study of Child Statelessness' (2017) *The Hague University of Applied Sciences*.

There are many articles and one book which focus on cross-border and international surrogacy arrangements.[11] A further cluster of articles focuses specifically on children of refugees, asylum-seekers and migrants; these articles broadly examine how forced displacement and migration increase the risk of statelessness for children.[12] Finally, a smaller selection of articles focuses on children's lived experience and psychosocial development (closely related to articles under the 'belonging' tag).[13]

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- Bríd Ní Ghráinne and Aisling McMahon, 'A Public International Law Approach to Safeguard Nationality for Surrogate-Born Children' (2017) *Legal Studies*.
- Carson Cook, 'The Rights of Stateless Children Born from Cross-Border Reproductive Care' (2023) *Emory International Law Review*.
- Mai Kaneko-Iwase, *Nationality of Foundlings: Avoiding Statelessness Among Children of Unknown Parents Under International Nationality Law* (Springer, 2021). **(book)**
- Marianna Iliadou, 'International Surrogacy and Stateless Children: Article 7 UNCRC and the Harmful Effects of Statelessness' (2024) *Amicus Curiae*.
- Michel Rouleau-Dick, Meiraf Tesfaye and Angelica Conti, 'Italy's 2024 Universal Criminalisation of Surrogacy: Heightened Risk of Statelessness?' (2026) 7(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Patrick Balazo, 'Cross-Border Gestational Surrogacy in Japan and the Spectre of Statelessness' (2017) *ISI Working Paper Series*.
- Rachael Curtin, 'Suspension of Citizenship: Ethical Concerns in International Commercial Surrogacy and the Legal Possibility of Stateless Children' (2022) *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*.
- Sanoj Rajan, 'Ending International Surrogacy-Induced Statelessness: An International Human Rights Law Perspective' (2018) *Indian Journal of International Law*.

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- Ajwang Warria, 'Stateless Transnational Migrant Children in South Africa: Implications and Opportunities for Social Work Intervention' (2020) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Asher Hirsch, 'Children Born in Australia's Asylum System' (2017) *ISI Working Paper Series*.
- Bina Fernandez, Thomas McGee, Zahra Albarazi, Deirdre Brennan and Karen Block, 'At Risk of Statelessness: Children Born in Lebanon to Migrant Domestic Workers' (2025) *International Migration Review*.
- Chae Mims, 'The Statelessness of the Children of North Korean Women Defectors in China' (2020) *Human Rights Brief*.
- David M Howard, 'Analyzing the Causes of Statelessness in Syrian Refugee Children' (2017) *Texas International Law Journal*.
- Feby Dwiki Darmawan and Dodik Setiawan Nur Heriyanto, 'Invoking International Human Rights Law to Prevent Statelessness of International Refugee Children Born in Indonesia' (2023) *Prophetic Law Review*.
- Inge Sturkenboom and Laura van Waas, 'How Real Is the Risk of a 'Stateless Generation' in Europe?: Reflections on How to Fulfil the Right to a Nationality for Children Born to Refugee and Migrant Parents in the European Union' (2016) *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
- Justine Raymond, 'Childhood Statelessness Prevention in the Migratory Context: The Experience of Syrian Asylum Seekers in Belgium' (2017) *Statelessness Working Paper Series*.
- Katalin Berényi, 'Rethinking the Advocacy Tools of the EU in Exporting Legal Principles to the MENAT Region to Tackle Childhood Statelessness' (2016) *ISI Working Paper Series*.
- Melvin C Suarez, 'Foundlings at Risk of Statelessness in the Philippines: Progress and Challenges' (2026) *Melbourne Asia Review*.
- Susan Kneebone, Brandais York and Sayomi Ariyawansa, 'Degrees of Statelessness: Children of Returned Marriage Migrants in Can Tho, Vietnam' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness and Citizenship Review*.
- Thomas McGee, 'Born of ISIS Genocide: Risk of Statelessness and Stigmatised Nationality Acquisition for Children of Yezidi Survivors' (2020) *Rowaq Arabi*.

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- Adi Fahrudin et al, 'Construction of Self-Esteem and Self-Confidence in Stateless Children: Scoping Literature Review' (2024) *Electrical Systems*.
- Aisha K Yousafzai, Joan Lombardi, Erum Mariam, Tina Hyder and Zarlasht Halaimzai, 'Statelessness and Young Children' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Charlie Rumsby, 'The God School: Informal Christian Education and Emerging Aspirations Among De Facto Stateless Children Living in Cambodia' (2021) *European Journal of Development Research*.
- Sari K Ishii, 'Access to Citizenship for Abandoned Children: How Migrants' Children Become 'Stateless' in Japanese Orphanages' (2021) *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*.

There are **21 reports** tagged under 'childhood statelessness'.[14] The majority of these examine the situation of stateless children in Asia and Europe.

(c) Civil registration, legal identity, and nationality documentation

There are **13 articles** and **3 books**[15] tagged under the theme of 'civil registration, legal identity and nationality documentation'. This literature examines the role of birth registration, identity cards, and digital ID systems in creating or resolving statelessness. Asia is the most represented region.

One strand of this literature focuses on policy and the design of legal identity systems and the shift toward biometric and digital identification.[16] A second sub-group of the literature

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- Center for Migration and Refugee Studies, *Preventing Statelessness among Migrant and Refugee Children in North Africa: The Case of Egypt* (Report, 2021).
- Council of Europe, European Committee on Legal Co-operation, *Feasibility Study on a Non-Binding Legal Instrument regarding Stateless Children's Access to Nationality* (Report, 2025).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Addressing the Risks of Statelessness among Children in Migration in Europe* (Report, 2022).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Ending Childhood Statelessness: A Comparative Study of Safeguards to Ensure the Right to a Nationality for Children Born in Europe* (Report, 2016).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Invisible Kids: Childhood Statelessness in the UK* (Report, 2021).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Literature Review and Mapping Study: Risks of Statelessness among the Children of Refugees in Europe* (Report, 2020).
- European Network on Statelessness, *No Child Should Be Stateless in Austria* (Report, 2017).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Why Do Children Become Stateless?* (Report, 2016).
- Fletcher School International Law Practicum and Norwegian Refugee Council, *Children on the Margins: The Impacts of Depriving Children of Their Right to Nationality and Legal Identity in Northwest Syria* (Report, 2023).
- Gábor Gyulai and European Council on Refugees and Exiles, *The Right to a Nationality of Refugee Children Born in the EU and the Relevance of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights* (Report, 2017).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion and UNICEF, *The Child's Right to a Nationality and Childhood Statelessness* (Report, 2020).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Childhood Statelessness* (Report, 2018).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Leaving No Child Behind: Childhood Statelessness and the Fight for Inclusive Education Report* (Report, 2025).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Statelessness and Human Rights: The Convention on the Rights of the Child* (Report, 2018).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *The World's Stateless: Children* (Report, 2017).
- Katie Robertson and Sarah Dale, *A Place to Call Home: Shining a Light on Unmet Legal Need for Stateless Refugee Children in Australia* (Report, 2021).
- Katie Robertson, *Brian and Dorothy Wilson Churchill Fellowship to Investigate Best Practice Models for Providing Legal Education and Aid to Stateless Children* (Fellowship Report, 2024).
- Laura Lozano García and José Alberto Navarro Manic, *The Right of 'Invisible Children' to Register after Birth and to Acquire a Nationality* (Report, 2021).
- Lawyers for Human Rights and the Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Childhood Statelessness in South Africa* (Report, 2016).
- Moviment Graffitti, *Ending Child Statelessness in Malta* (Report, 2026).
- OSCE/ODIHR, HCNM and UNHCR, *Opening Doors for Children: Prevention of Childhood Statelessness – Good Practices in the OSCE Area* (Report, 2025).

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- Benjamin N Lawrance and Jacqueline Stevens (eds), *Citizenship in Question: Evidentiary Birthright and Statelessness* (Duke University Press, 2017). **(book)**
- Natalie Brinham, *Citizenship and Genocide Cards: IDs, Statelessness and Rohingya Resistance in Myanmar* (Routledge, 2024). **(book)**
- Wendy Hunter, *Undocumented Nationals: Between Statelessness and Citizenship* (Cambridge University Press, 2019). **(book)**

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- Bronwen Manby, ''Legal Identity for All' and Statelessness: Opportunity and Threat at the Junction of Public and Private International Law' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

examines how specific groups experience the process of obtaining civil registration and legal identity documentation in practice.[17]

There are **17 reports** under this theme.[18] These look at the links between statelessness and the lack or denial of civil registration and legal identity documentation in various contexts, including Bangladesh, Egypt, Iraq, Morocco, Myanmar, Yemen, Zimbabwe, Southern Africa and South-East Asia.

- Bronwen Manby, 'The Sustainable Development Goals and 'Legal Identity for All': 'First, Do No Harm'' (2021) *World Development*.
- Grace Mutung'u and Isaac Rutenberg, 'Digital ID and Risk of Statelessness' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Heather Alexander, 'Nomads and the Struggle for a Legal Identity' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Lucrezia Canzutti, 'Making Digital (Non)Citizens: Digital Identity, Non-Knowledge and Statelessness in Cambodia' (2026) *Geopolitics*.
- Rodziana Mohamed Razali, Tamara Joan Duraisingam and Nessa Ni Xuan Lee, 'Digitalisation of Birth Registration System in Malaysia: Boon or Bane for the Hard-to-Reach and Marginalised?' (2022) *Journal of Migration and Health*.

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- Betsy L Fisher, 'Citizenship, Federalism, and Delayed Birth Registration in the United States' (2025) *Akron Law Review*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'Preventing Statelessness Among Migrants and Refugees: Birth Registration and Consular Assistance in Egypt and Morocco' (2021) *LSE Middle East Centre Paper Series*.
- Louise Parsons and Sabina Lawreniuk, 'Seeing Like the Stateless: Documentation and the Mobilities of Liminal Citizenship in Cambodia' (2018) *Political Geography*.
- Margarida Farinha, ''What About It Is Unclear? I Mean I Was Born Here': *Ungeklärte Staatsangehörigkeit* and the (Re)Production of *De Facto* Statelessness in Germany' (2022) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Mohsin Alam Bhat, '(Un)Credible Citizen: Citizenship Dispossession, Documents and the Politics of the Rule of Law' (2024) *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.
- Natalie Brinham, 'Looking Beyond Invisibility: Rohingyas' Dangerous Encounters with Papers and Cards' (2019) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- Tejal Khanna, 'Rohingyas and the (Il)Legal Quest for an Indian Identity' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- ACAPS, *Impact of the Suspension of Birth Registration on the Host Community in Cox's Bazar* (Report, 2021).
- Alexandra Saieh and Naomi Petersohn (The Danish Refugee Council, The International Rescue Committee, The Norwegian Refugee Council), *Paperless People of Post-Conflict Iraq* (Report, 2019).
- Amal de Chickera et al, *Navigating with a Faulty Map: Access to Citizenship Documents and Citizenship in Myanmar* (Report, 2021).
- Anette Bayer Forsingdal, Dianne Hubbard and Adrijana Corluka, *Birth Registration and Statelessness in the Member States of the Southern Africa Development Community* (Report, 2022).
- Bronwen Manby, *Preventing Statelessness among Migrants and Refugees: Birth Registration and Consular Assistance in Egypt and Morocco* (Report, 2019).
- Bronwen Manby, *Statelessness and Digital Identity* (Report, 2025).
- Bronwen Manby, *Statelessness and Digital Identity: Beyond 'Inclusion' as a Metric for an Acceptable Identification System* (Report, 2026).
- Center for Human Rights and Global Justice, *Chased Away and Left to Die: How a National Security Approach to Ugandan National Digital ID Has Led to Wholesale Exclusion of Women and Older Persons* (Report, 2021).
- Christoph Sperfeldt, *Legal Identity and Statelessness in Southeast Asia* (Report, 2021).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Birth Registration and the Prevention of Statelessness in Europe* (Report, 2020).
- Fortify Rights, *Tools of Genocide: National Verification Cards and the Denial of Citizenship of Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar* (Report, 2019).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Locked In and Locked Out: The Impact of Digital Identity Systems on Rohingya Populations* (Report, 2020).
- Norwegian Refugee Council, *Access to Legal Identity and Civil Documentation among the Muhammasheen* (Report, 2024).
- UNHCR, *Exploring the Interface between Birth Registration and Citizenship Determination: A Scoping Study in Seven Countries in Southern Africa* (Report, 2026).
- UNHCR, *Good Practices Paper: Action 7: Ensuring Birth Registration for the Prevention of Statelessness* (Report, 2017).
- UNHCR, *Leaving No One Behind: Statelessness and the Sustainable Development Goals* (Report, 2025).
- Zimbabwe Human Rights Commission, *Report on National Inquiry on Access to Documentation in Zimbabwe* (Report, 2020).

(d) Climate change

There are **9 articles** tagged under the theme of 'climate change'.[19] This collection generally focuses on how climate change impacts, such as sea-level rise and the potential loss of low-lying island territory, create risks of statelessness and affect nationality frameworks. Of the 3 articles that make reference to specific regions, 2 are on Asia and the other is on Africa.

The articles under this theme examine the legal implications of territorial loss, including whether a state that becomes submerged continues to exist in law and whether it can still confer nationality. Other articles focus on potential responses to climate-related statelessness.

There are **2 reports** tagged under 'climate change',[20] one which examines risks of nationality loss in the context of climate change in the Pacific, and one which is more of a toolkit on disaster displacement, which includes a section on citizenship/statelessness issues.

(e) Colonial legacies and decolonisation

There are **20 articles and 2 books** that fall under the theme of 'colonial legacies and decolonisation'. This group contains work that discusses the nexus between colonial rule and statelessness. The region most represented is Asia. The literature can be divided into two strands.

Many of the publications under this theme explore statelessness in the context of colonial and partition-era origins; for example, through nationality laws inherited from colonial administrations or through the new borders and citizenship regimes created during decolonisation.[21] Other articles demonstrate how the process of decolonisation itself

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- Amr Ezzat Mahmoud Elhaw, 'Climate Change and the Threat of Statelessness: Towards Bridging the Gap Between Climate Justice, International Human Rights Law, and International Humanitarian Law' (2026) *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*.
- Etienne Piguet, 'Climatic Statelessness: Risk Assessment and Policy Options' (2019) *Population & Development Review*.
- Jane McAdam, 'Preserving Statehood Through Population and Government: Safeguarding Nationality and Franchise in the Context of Sea-Level Rise and Mobility' (2024) *New Zealand Yearbook of International Law*.
- Jonathan Simon and Heather Alexander, 'No Port, No Passport: Why Submerged States Can Have No Nationals' (2017) *Washington International Law Journal*.
- Leah Ndimurwimo and Michaela Jahnig, 'The Impact of Climate Change on Statelessness in the Southern African Region' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Marija Dobrić, 'Rising Statelessness Due to Disappearing Island States: Does the Current Status of International Law Offer Sufficient Protection?' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness and Citizenship Review*.
- Mark Nevitt, 'Climate Change and the Specter of Statelessness' (2023) *Georgetown Environmental Law Review*.
- Michel Rouleau-Dick, 'Sea Level Rise and Climate Statelessness: From 'Too Little, Too Late' to Context-Based Relevance' (2021) 3(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Richa Krishan, 'Climatic Deterritorialization as an Accelerator to Statelessness' (2022) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.

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- Kate Jastram et al, *International Protection for People Displaced across Borders in the Context of Climate Change and Disasters: A Practical Toolkit* (Report, 2025).
- Michelle Foster et al, *The Future of Nationality in the Pacific: Preventing Statelessness and Nationality Loss in the Context of Climate Change* (Report, 2022).

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produced exclusions.[22] Outside of these main sub-groups other articles take a more theoretical approach that go beyond discussions of statelessness in specific countries.[23]

(f) Country/ regional case studies

'Country/ regional case studies' is a 'catch-all' tag for publications that examine statelessness within the context of a country or region but do not fit easily into any of the other themes. There are a total of **33 articles and 6 books**.

- Aimée-Noël Mbiyozo, 'The Role of Colonialism in Creating and Perpetuating Statelessness in Southern Africa' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Angelo Dube and Yeukai Mahleza, 'Analysing the International Legal Framework on Nationality: An African and Asian Perspective' (2024) *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'Nationality and Statelessness among Persons of Western Saharan Origin' (2020) *Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*.
- Cassadee Orinthia Yan, 'Gender Discrimination in Nationality Law as a Colonial Legacy: Comparative Study on Botswana and Senegal' (2025) *International Comparative Jurisprudence*.
- Greg Rawlings, 'Stateless Persons, Eligible Citizens and Protected Places: The *British Nationality Act* in Vanuatu' (2018) *Twentieth Century British History*.
- Jan Yasin Sunca, 'Decolonial Politics: State, Statelessness, and Coexistence in Peace' (2024) *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*.
- Laura Robson, 'Proto-Refugees? Palestinian Arabs and the Concept of Statelessness before 1948' (2020) *Journal of Migration History*.
- Malak Benslama-Dabdoub, 'Colonial Legacies in Syrian Nationality Law and the Risk of Statelessness' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Manav Kapur, 'India's *Citizenship (Amendment) Act*: A Throwback to Debates around the 'Long Partition'' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Rahel Losier, Fernando Camacho Padilla and Jessica Stites Mor, 'Statelessness and Solidarity: Palestinians, Dhofaris, and Saharawis in Tricontinental Media' (2024) *Bandung*.
- Randi Irwin, 'Citizenship for the Future: Building Sahrawi Citizenship and Making Territory from Exile' (2026) *PoLAR: Political and Legal Anthropology Review*.
- Rup Kumar Barman, *The Enclaves of the India-Bangladesh Border: History, Statelessness and Bilateral Relations* (Routledge, 2023). **(book)**
- Sara Cosemans, 'Undesirable British East African Asians: Nationality, Statelessness, and Refugeehood after Empire' (2022) *Immigrants & Minorities*.
- Savitri Taylor and Jodie Boyd, 'Protecting Australian Protected Persons: Statelessness and Papua New Guinea's Independence' (2022) 4(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Kalupahana Manula Sandaruwan Senevirathne, Annette Quayle and Andrew West, 'Accounting for the Stateless: Indian Tamils and the Historical Construction of Racial Inequality in Sri Lanka' (2025) *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*.
- Rebekah Prystupa, 'Rethinking Statelessness from Within: De Facto Statelessness and (Dys)Functional Citizenship in Haiti' (2025) 7(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Subha Mangal Chakma, 'Statelessness as Rule and Citizenship as Exception: Analysing Rights and Risks of the Chakmas in Arunachal Pradesh' (2025) *Journal of North East India Studies*.

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- Ayşe Çağlar, Sabyasachi Basu Ray Chaudhury and Ranabir Samaddar (eds), *Sites of Statelessness: Laws, Cities, Seas* (State University of New York Press, 2024). **(book)**
- Fabio Santos, 'The Necropolitics of Statelessness: Coloniality, Citizenship, and Disposable Lives' (2025) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Jane Anna Gordon, 'Critical Allies: On Contemporary Enslavement and Statelessness' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Michiel Bot, 'The Conditions of 'Savages'? Statelessness, Politics, and Race in Hannah Arendt's *The Origins of Totalitarianism*' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Nisha Kapoor and Kasia Narkowicz, 'Unmaking Citizens: Passport Removals, Pre-Emptive Policing and the Reimagining of Colonial Governmentalities' (2017) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.

Under this theme, there are 17 articles and 1 book that include discussion of statelessness in the context of South-East Asia.[24] Malaysia is prominent in this sub-category. Other countries under this tag include Thailand and India with discussion surrounding Assam's National Register of Citizens (NRC) procedures and India-Bangladesh border enclaves.

A second sub-group covers articles on Africa with 7 articles and 2 books.[25] Another sub-category of publications (6 articles, 1 book) consists of studies of countries in Europe.[26]

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- Aiswarya Sanath and Anjali Gera Roy, 'The 'Undefined' in Malabar: Tracing the Statelessness in Post-Partition India' (2026) *Contemporary South Asia*.
- Amanda Flaim, Lindy B Williams and Daniel B Ahlquist, 'How Statelessness, Citizenship, and Out-Migration Contribute to Stratification among Rural Elderly in the Highlands of Thailand' (2020) *Social Forces*.
- Ankit Raturi, 'Analysis of the Implementation of the NRC with Respect to Statelessness in Assam' (2020) *Christ University Law Journal*.
- Catherine Allerton, 'Contested Statelessness in Sabah, Malaysia: Irregularity and the Politics of Recognition' (2017) *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*.
- Fahim Shahriar, Shahriar Bulbul Tonmoy and Farhana Yeasmin, 'Stateless within the State: Citizenship Gain and Livelihood Scenario of the Enclave Dwellers in Bangladesh' (2025) *GeoJournal*.
- Hosna J Shewly, 'Life in De Facto Statelessness in Enclaves in India and Bangladesh' (2017) *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*.
- Jamie Chai Yun Liew, 'Homegrown Statelessness in Malaysia and the Promise of the Principle of Genuine and Effective Links' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Janepicha Cheva-Isarakul, ''Diagnosing' Statelessness and Everyday State Illegibility in Northern Thailand' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Janepicha Cheva-Isarakul, 'Contextualising Statelessness: Contingent Citizenship and the Politics of (Non)Recognition in Thailand' (2024) *TRaNS: Trans-Regional and National Studies of Southeast Asia*.
- Katie Robertson, 'Practical Measures to Meaningfully Implement Article 1(1) of the 1961 *Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness* in Australian Law and Practice' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Michelle Foster, Jaclyn L Neo and Christoph Sperfeldt (eds), *Statelessness in Asia* (Cambridge University Press, 2024). **(book)**
- Peter Aning Tedong, Fathin Amelina Fazlie, Evelyn Shyamala and Paul Devadason, ''Us' versus 'Them': (Re)Visiting the Daily Life Struggle of Stateless Community in Sabah, Malaysia' (2024) *Planning Malaysia*.
- Pulung Widhi Hananto et al, 'The Effectiveness of Special Arrangements and Basic Agreements in Overcoming Statelessness Issues at the Border between Indonesia and Papua New Guinea' (2022) *Masalah-Masalah Hukum*.
- Regina Menachery Paulose, 'A New Dawn? Statelessness and Assam' (2019) *Groningen Journal of International Law*.
- Rodziana Mohamed Razali, 'Addressing Statelessness in Malaysia: New Hope and Remaining Challenges' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).
- Sakshi, 'Enigma of International Human Rights with Special Focus on Statelessness in Asian Countries' (2023) *Indian Journal of Integrated Research in Law*.
- Tamara Joan Duraisingam, 'Chronology of Policies Affecting Potentially Stateless Persons and Refugees in Malaysia' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2016).
- Tan Kian Leong, 'Tanah Tumpahnya Darahku: The 'Genuine and Effective Link' in Establishing Malaysian Citizenship' (2021) 3(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Aaron Hale and Fredline M'Cormack-Hale, 'Statelessness, Nationality, and Citizenship in Sierra Leone' (2018) *Journal of Global South Studies*.
- Bronwen Manby, *Citizenship in Africa: The Law of Belonging* (Hart Publishing, 2018). **(book)**
- Bronwen Manby, 'The Nationality Laws of the Lusophone States in Africa' (2019) *e-Boletim Lei & Justiça*.
- Cassadee Orinthia Yan, 'Manufacturing Statelessness through Exclusionary Citizenship Law: A Comparative Study on Kenya and South Africa' (2024) *International Comparative Jurisprudence*.
- Cristiano d'Orsi, 'One Step Forward, Half Step Back: Still a Long Way to Go to End Statelessness in Madagascar' (2023) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Darren Ekema Ewumbue Monono, 'People's Right to a Nationality and the Eradication of Statelessness in Africa' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Raymond A Atuguba, Francis Xavier Dery Tuokuu and Vitus Gbang, 'Statelessness in West Africa: An Assessment of Stateless Populations and Legal, Policy, and Administrative Frameworks in Ghana' (2020) *Journal on Migration and Human Security*.
- Samantha Balaton-Chrimes, *Knowing Ethnicity* (Cambridge University Press, 2026). **(book)**
- Simon M Esong, 'Risk of Statelessness in Cameroon: A Legal Appraisal' (2023) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.

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There are also a few publications which examine the situation in the Americas (2 articles, 1 book) and the Middle East and North Africa (1 article, 1 book).[27]

A **significant number of the reports** are country-focused/specific, which contributes to the high volume (82).[28]

- Agnieszka Kubal, 'Can Statelessness Be Legally Productive? The Struggle for the Rights of Noncitizens in Russia' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Caia Vlieks, *Nationality and Statelessness in Europe: European Law on Preventing and Solving Statelessness* (Larcier-Intersentia, 2022). **(book)**
- Ellie Oppenheim, Ciarán O'Driscoll and Francesca Brady, 'Exploring UK Public Attitudes towards Stateless People: A Network Analysis' (2025) *Social Policy and Society*.
- Magdalena Zabrocka, 'The Sale of EU Citizenship and the 'Law' behind It' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Mariangela Veikou, 'Back to Basics: Stateless Women and Children in Greece' (2017) *Journal of Balkan & Near Eastern Studies*.
- Maura Hametz, 'Statelessness in Italy: The Post-World War I Citizenship Commission in Trieste' (2019) *Contemporanea: Rivista di Storia dell'800 e del '900*.
- Oleksandra Zmiyenko, 'The EU: Power(less) in Statelessness? The Case of the Baltic States' (2018) *Zhurnal Issledovanii Sotsial'noi Politiki*.

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- Claire Beaugrand, *Stateless in the Gulf: Migration, Nationality and Society in Kuwait* (IB Tauris, 2018). **(book)**
- Kristy A Belton, 'Heeding the Clarion Call in the Americas: The Quest to End Statelessness' (2017) *Ethics & International Affairs*.
- Kristy A Belton, *Statelessness in the Caribbean: The Paradox of Belonging in a Postnational World* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2017). **(book)**
- PJ Price, 'Jus Soli and Statelessness: A Comparative Perspective from the Americas' (2016) *Duke University Press*.
- Zahra Albarazi and Thomas McGee, 'Addressing Statelessness in the MENA Region: A New Network for Mobilisation' (2023) *Forced Migration Review*.

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- ADC Memorial and CF The Right to Protection, *Statelessness in Russia and Ukraine: Possible Ways to Overcome the Problem* (Report, 2019).
- Amnesty International, *Zimbabwe: We Are like 'Stray Animals' – Thousands Living on the Margins Due to Statelessness in Zimbabwe* (Report, 2021).
- Ana Rita Gil and Nuno Piçarra, *Report on Citizenship Law: Portugal* (Report, 2020).
- Anna Dziedzic, *Comparative Regional Report on Citizenship Law: Oceania* (Report, 2020).
- Anuscheh Farahat and Kay Hailbronner, *Report on Citizenship Law: Germany* (Report, 2020).
- ASKV Steunpunt Vluchtelingen and Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *A Selection of the Accomplishments and Successes: Statelessness in the Netherlands* (Report, 2022).
- Asylos, *Lebanon: Stateless Palestinians* (Report, 2023).
- Athayi Abdullah, *Report on Citizenship Law: Afghanistan* (Report, 2017).
- Munaindy Bathmaloshanee, Maalini Ramalo and Saravanan M Sinpan, *Report: Statelessness in Malaysia* (Report, 2022).
- Boston University International Human Rights Clinic, *The Campaign to End Statelessness and Perfect Citizenship in Lebanon* (Report, 2021).
- Boston University School of Law, *Statelessness and Nationality Policy in Tunisia* (Report, 2023).
- Boston University School of Law, *The Campaign to End Statelessness in Jordan* (Report, 2021).
- Boston University School of Law, *The Campaign to End Statelessness in Iraq* (Report, 2022).
- Boston University School of Law, *The Campaign to End Statelessness in Egypt* (Report, 2022).
- Bronwen Manby and Solomon Momoh, *Report on Citizenship Law: Nigeria* (Report, 2020).
- Bronwen Manby, *Citizenship and Statelessness in the Horn of Africa* (Report, 2021).
- Bronwen Manby, *Citizenship and Statelessness in the Member States of the Southern African Development Community* (Report, 2020).
- Bronwen Manby, *Report on Citizenship Law: Zimbabwe* (Report, 2019).
- Bronwen Manby, *Statelessness and Citizenship in the East African Community* (Report, 2018).
- Caroline Nalule and Anna Nambooze, *Report on Citizenship Law: Tanzania* (Report, 2020).
- Caroline Nalule, *Report on Citizenship Law: Kenya* (Report, 2020).
- Center for Migration Studies, *Statelessness in the United States: A Study to Estimate and Profile the US Stateless Population* (Report, 2020).
- Christine Hobden, *Report on Citizenship Law: South Africa* (Report, 2018).
- Christoph Sperfeldt et al, *Mapping Statelessness in Cambodia: A Review of the Current Context and Conditions* (Report, 2024).

- Council of Europe, *Statelessness and the Right to a Nationality in Europe: Progress, Challenges and Opportunities* (Report, 2022).
- Eliyeh Delavari, *Report on Citizenship Law: Iran* (Report, 2020).
- European Network on Statelessness, *A Catalyst for Action: Working to Address Statelessness in Europe* (Report, 2018).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Building for Impact: Addressing Statelessness in Europe* (Report, 2017).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention in Ukraine* (Report, 2016).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention in Bulgaria* (Report, 2016).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention in the United Kingdom* (Report, 2016).
- Forcier Consulting, *A Study of Statelessness in South Sudan* (Report, 2017).
- Francis Dusabe, *Report on Citizenship Law: Rwanda* (Report, 2020).
- Heather Alexander, *Report on Citizenship Law: Mali* (Report, 2020).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Bangladesh: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Kenya: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Malaysia: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Montenegro: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Nepal: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Rohingya: Together We Can* (Report, 2021).
- International Development Committee, *Bangladesh, Burma and the Rohingya Crisis* (Report, 2018).
- Juan Carlos Sarazua, *Report on Citizenship Law: Guatemala* (Report, 2020).
- Julia Schweers, *Report on Citizenship Law: Ghana* (Report, 2024).
- Juliana Vengoechea Barrios, *Born in the Americas: The Promise and Practice of Nationality Laws in Brazil, Chile, and Colombia* (Report, 2017).
- Julio César Guanche, *Report on Citizenship Law: Cuba* (Report, 2020).
- Kelly Kapianga, *Report on Citizenship Law: Zambia* (Report, 2020).
- Kristy A Belton, *Comparative Regional Report on Citizenship Law: Anglophone Caribbean* (Report, 2020).
- Legal Agenda, *Nationality and Cases of Statelessness in the Middle East and North Africa* (Report, 2017).
- Maria Lorena Leiva Salinas, *Report on Citizenship Law: Bolivia* (Report, 2020).
- Melati Nungsari and Nicole Fong, *Human Rights and Statelessness in Peninsular Malaysia* (Report, 2023).
- Michelle Foster, Katie Robertson and Amelia Walters, *Understanding Statelessness in Australia* (Report, 2026).
- National Legislative Bodies / National Authorities, *Statelessness and Issues Relating to Nationality in Zambia* (Report, 2016).
- Nationality For All, *Statelessness Encyclopedia Asia Pacific* (Report, 2024).
- Nora Trausch et al, *Statelessness in Europe: Insights, Evidence Needs and Engagement* (Report, 2025).
- Patrícia Jerónimo, *Report on Citizenship Law: East Timor (Timor-Leste)* (Report, 2017).
- Patrícia Jerónimo, *Report on Citizenship Law: Mozambique* (Report, 2019).
- Reuben Lim Wende, *Stateless Rohingya Continue to Struggle for Survival in Myanmar* (Report, 2022).
- Sabin Shrestha, *Report on Citizenship Law: Nepal* (Report, 2017).
- Siren Associates and March Lebanon, *The Plight of Rightless: Mapping and Understanding Statelessness in Tripoli* (Report, 2019).
- Siren Associates and UNHCR, *Mapping and Understanding Statelessness in Akkar* (Report, 2021).
- Slobodan Cvejić, *Persons at Risk of Statelessness in Serbia: Progress Report 2010–2015* (Report, 2016).
- Stéphane Joële Teche Ndeno, *Risk of Statelessness in West and Central Africa* (Report, 2023).
- Syrians for Truth and Justice, *Syrian Citizenship Disappeared: How the 1962 Census Destroyed Stateless Kurds' Lives and Identities* (Report, 2018).
- Tatjana Evas and Ann Väljataga, *Mapping Statelessness in Estonia* (Report, 2016).
- Tigranna Zakaryan, *Report on Citizenship Law: Uganda* (Report, 2020).
- Tilburg University and Open Society Foundations, *Legal Agenda, Nationality and Cases of Statelessness in the Middle East and North Africa* (Report, 2016).
- UNHCR, *Faces of Statelessness in the Czech Republic* (Report, 2020).
- UNHCR, *Mapping of the Population at Risk of Statelessness in Albania* (Report, 2018).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Denmark* (Report, 2020).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Lithuania* (Report, 2016).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Poland* (Report, 2020).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Portugal* (Report, 2018).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Slovakia* (Report, 2022).
- UNHCR, *Mapping Statelessness in Sweden* (Report, 2016).
- UNHCR, *Persons at Risk of Statelessness in Serbia* (Report, 2020).
- UNHCR, *Roadmap on Ending Statelessness in North Macedonia* (Report, 2023).
- UNHCR, *Statelessness and the Rohingya Crisis* (Report, 2017).

(g) Deprivation of nationality

There are **23 articles and 1 book** tagged under the theme of 'deprivation of nationality'. This theme covers literature on citizenship revocation. Europe is the region most represented across the research reviewed with 13 entries.

The largest cluster concerns the post-9/11 trend of using citizenship deprivation as a counter-terrorism tool.[29] A second cluster of articles examines international law and doctrine and focuses on how these frameworks apply to deprivation of nationality outside counter-terrorism contexts.[30] The remaining articles under this theme look at deprivation mechanisms in specific country contexts.[31]

- UNHCR, *Typology of Stateless Persons in Japan* (Report, 2018).
- Zahra Albarazi, *Regional Report on Citizenship: The Middle East and North Africa (MENA)* (Report, 2017).
- Zahra Albarazi, *Report on Citizenship Law: Syria* (Report, 2021).
- Zecharias Fassil, *Report on Citizenship Law: Ethiopia* (Report, 2020).
- Zeinab Alsabeehg, *Report on Citizenship Law: Bahrain* (Report, 2021).

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- Alice Baxter, ''Human Flytipping': Shamima Begum and the Problem of Statelessness' (2020) *City Law Review*.
- Annam Farooq, 'Expunging Statelessness from Terrorist Expatriation Statutes' (2016) *Hofstra Law Review*.
- Christophe Paulussen, 'Stripping Foreign Fighters of Their Citizenship: International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Considerations' (2022) *International Review of the Red Cross*.
- Louise Reyntjens, 'Citizenship Deprivation under the European Convention-System: A Case Study of Belgium' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Luuk van der Baaren, Maria Gerdes and Maarten Vink, 'Waves of Securitisation: The Rise, Fall and Resurgence of Citizenship Stripping Regulations in Europe, 1960–2022' (2025) 7(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Sandra Mantu, ''Terrorist' Citizens and the Human Right to Nationality' (2018) *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*.
- Sangeetha Pillai and George Williams, 'The Utility of Citizenship Stripping Laws in the UK, Canada and Australia' (2017) *Melbourne University Law Review*.
- Shiva Jayaraman, 'International Terrorism and Statelessness: Revoking the Citizenship of ISIL Foreign Fighters' (2016) *Chicago Journal of International Law*.

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- Binda Preet Sahni, 'The Myopic Loss of Nationality Rights Leading to Statelessness' (2021) *Gonzaga Journal of International Law*.
- Cóman Kenny, 'Legislated Out of Existence: Mass Arbitrary Deprivation of Nationality Resulting in Statelessness as an International Crime' (2020) *International Criminal Law Review*.
- Jules Lepoutre, 'When Losing Citizenship Is Fine: Denationalisation and Permanent Expatriation' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.
- K Aswatha, 'Statelessness: Deprivation of Nationality' (2025) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.
- Laura van Waas and Ssangita Jaghai, 'All Citizens Are Created Equal, but Some Are More Equal than Others' (2018) *Netherlands International Law Review*.
- Luca Bücken and René de Groot, 'Deprivation of Nationality under Article 8(3) of the 1961 *Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness*' (2018) *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*.
- Natalie Brinham, 'All Ears to the Ground: Resisting Mass Citizenship Stripping and Citizenship Violence' (2025) 7(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Rainer Bauböck, 'A Free Movement Paradox: Denationalisation and Deportation in Mobile Societies' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Sanoj Rajan, 'Statelessness Arising out of Arbitrary Deprivation of Nationality and Persecution: An Irrefutable Link' (2023) *International Relations & International Law Journal*.

31

- Christian Brown Prener, *Denationalisation and Its Discontents: Citizenship Revocation in the 21st Century: Legal, Political and Moral Implications* (Brill, 2023). **(book)**
- Dava Stasiulis, 'The Extraordinary Statelessness of Deepan Budlakoti: The Erosion of Canadian Citizenship through Citizenship Deprivation' (2017) *Studies in Social Justice*.
- Jing-Han Chen, 'Exploring Atypical Citizenship Deprivation and Spillover Effects in the Contested Taiwanese Citizenship' (2025) 7(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Lindsey N Kingston, 'Bringing Rwandan Refugees 'Home': The Cessation Clause, Statelessness, and Forced Repatriation' (2017) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.

There are **12 reports** tagged under deprivation of nationality.[32] These mostly focus on nationality deprivation practices in Europe.

(h) Discrimination and minority groups

There are **41 articles and 4 books** tagged under the theme 'discrimination and minority groups'. This collection examines how discrimination based on ethnicity, religion, or 'outsider' status produces statelessness for specific minority groups. Asia is the region most represented across the literature on this theme.

The largest collection of articles concerns the Rohingya (9 articles).[33] Apart from the Rohingya, many articles also examine other stateless minority communities.[34] These

- Nyi Nyi Kyaw, 'Citizenship Stripping in Myanmar as Lawfare' (2022) 4(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Sahaj Mathur, 'Deprivation of Citizenship and the Indian State: Re-Imaging Section 10 of the *Citizenship Act 1955* (India)' (2022) *NLIU Law Review*.
- Sangita Jaghai, 'Citizenship Deprivation, (Non)Discrimination and Statelessness: A Case Study of the Netherlands' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).

32

- David J Trimbach and Nicole Reiz, *Unmaking Citizens: The Expansion of Citizenship Revocation in Response to Terrorism* (Report, 2018).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Deprivation of Nationality and the Prevention of Statelessness in Europe* (Report, 2021).
- European University Institute – Robert Schuman Centre, *Revocation of Citizenship: The New Policies of Conditional Membership* (Report, 2021).
- Gulf Centre for Human Rights, *Amendments to Kuwaiti Nationality Law Pose Serious Threats to Human Rights* (Report, 2025).
- House of Commons Library, *Deprivation of British Citizenship and Withdrawal of Passports* (Report, 2023).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion and Global Citizenship Observatory, *Instrumentalizing Citizenship in the Fight against Terrorism* (Report, 2022).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Deprivation of Citizenship: Humanity, Equality, Democracy, Justice, Social Cohesion in the UK* (Report, 2026).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *The World's Stateless 2020: Nationality Deprivation* (Report, 2020).
- Jules Lepoutre, *Citizenship Loss and Deprivation in the European Union* (Report, 2020).
- MENA Rights Group, *Citizenship Stripping in the United Arab Emirates: Statelessness as a Tool of Crackdown* (Report, 2024).
- Open Society Justice Foundations, *Unmaking Americans: Insecure Citizenship in the United States* (Report, 2019).
- SALAM for Democracy and Human Rights, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion and MENA Statelessness Network, *Arbitrary Revocation of Nationality in Bahrain: A Tool of Oppression* (Report, 2021).

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- Dipikanta Chakraborty, 'The Rohingyas Crisis: An Interminable Journey of Statelessness' (2020) *GNLU Journal of Law Development and Politics*.
- Kaveri, 'Being Stateless and the Plight of Rohingyas' (2017) *Peace Review*.
- M Ihsan Qadir, Saif Ur Rehman and S M A Gardezi 'Stateless Rohingyas: From Crosshair to Crossroads' (2019) *Journal of Political Studies*.
- Mausumi Mahapatro and Hans Gebauer, 'Differentiated Integration among the Stateless Rohingya in Bangladesh's Camps' (2025) *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*.
- Mohammad Sabuj, 'Statelessness of Rohingyas and Their Right to Bangladeshi Citizenship' (2025) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.
- Mowsume Bhattacharjee, 'Statelessness of an Ethnic Minority: The Case of Rohingya' (2024) *Frontiers in Political Science*.
- Nyi Nyi Kyaw, 'Unpacking the Presumed Statelessness of Rohingyas' (2017) *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*.
- Robina Khan et al, 'International Human Rights and the Plight of Rohingya in Myanmar: Rohingya Muslims Bleed due to Statelessness and the Collapse of Citizenship' (2024) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.
- Talha Burki, 'Life in Limbo for Millions of Stateless People Worldwide' (2017) *Lancet*.

34

- Aakash Chandran, 'Statelessness, Detention Centres and the Otherisation' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- AKM Ahsan Ullah, 'Stranded in Statelessness: The Biharis of Bangladesh and the Politics of Belonging' (2026) *Asian Ethnicity*.

include Biharis in Bangladesh (4 articles), Roma and Romani groups (4 articles), Bidoons in Kuwait (4 articles), and several nomadic, maritime and Indigenous communities, such as the Bajau Laut in Eastern Sabah, hill tribes in Thailand, and the Moken. Additional country-specific studies address Western Sahara; anti-Haitianism and statelessness across

- Amanda R Cheong, Nur Cameliah Binti Thomas and Mary Anne K Baltazar, 'Territorial Claims, Unclaimed People: The Postcolonial Geopolitics of Statelessness in Sabah, Malaysia' (2025) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.
- Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Right to Nationality of the Saharawis and Their Legal Identity Documents' (2023) 27(7) *Citizenship Studies.*
- Chrispin Bosire, 'Statelessness in a State?' (2017*) SSRN Electronic Journal*.
- Christoph Sperfeldt, 'Legal Identity and Minority Statelessness in Cambodia: Recent Developments' (2021) 3(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Christoph Sperfeldt, 'Minorities and Statelessness: Social Exclusion and Citizenship in Cambodia' (2020) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.
- Daniel Joseph and Bertin M. Louis Jr., 'Anti-Haitianism and Statelessness in the Caribbean' (2022) *Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology*.
- Eve Hayes de Kalaf, 'Reframing the Windrush Scandal as an International Statelessness Crisis' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Ewa Michna and Katarzyna Warmińska (eds), *Identity Strategies of Stateless Ethnic Minority Groups in Contemporary Poland* (Springer, 2020). **(book)**
- Faisal Mukhyat Abu Sulaib, 'Stateless 'Bidoon' in Kuwait: A Crisis of Political Alienation' (2021) *Middle Eastern Studies*.
- Fiorella Rabuffetti and Emily Regan Wills, 'The Problem with the Comoros Solution: Affect, Citizenship, Statelessness and the Kuwaiti Bidoon' (2025) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Greg Acciaioli, Helen Brunt and Julian Clifton, 'Foreigners Everywhere, Nationals Nowhere: Exclusion, Irregularity, and Invisibility of Stateless Bajau Laut in Eastern Sabah, Malaysia' (2017) *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*.
- Heather Jean Alexander, *The Nationality and Statelessness of Nomadic Peoples under International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2025). **(book)**
- Humera Iqbal, Anushay Malik and Maria Rashid, 'Suspended Identity: Statelessness, Citizenship Challenges and the Impermanence of Identity Status Faced by Pakistani Bengalis' (2025) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Janepicha Cheva-Isarakul and Christoph Sperfeldt, 'Citizenship and Statelessness among Mobile Maritime Populations: The Case of the Moken in Thailand' (2023) *Citizenship Studies*.
- José-María Arraiza, Phyu Zin Aye and Marina Arraiza Shakirova, 'Fighting Imagined Invasions with Administrative Violence: Racism, Xenophobia and Nativism as a Cause of Statelessness in Myanmar, the Dominican Republic and Assam (India)' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Julia Grabowska, 'Forced Evictions: Racial Persecution and Social Exclusion of the Roma Minority in Romania' (2017) *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*.
- K Bhumika, 'The Romani People: Statelessness, Identity, and the Politics of Diaspora Recognition' (2025) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities.*
- Katalin Berényi, 'Mapping Minorities' Vulnerability to Hate Speech and Denationalisation with a Focus on East and Southeast Asia' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Laila Saud Alkhayat and Nawaf Alanezi, 'A Study of University Students' Attitudes towards Stateless 'Bidoon' Children's Rights in Kuwait' (2024) *Cogent Education*.
- Lia Storey, 'Windrush Members' Encounters with the 'Hostile Environment' and a Deficit of Citizenship: Centring an Agentive Citizenship Experience' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Maylis de Verneuil, 'Nationality: Romani; Citizenship: European' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2016).
- Mirea Artesani, 'Breaking the Chains of Statelessness: Addressing the Human Rights Challenges Facing Hill Tribes in Thailand' (2025) *Jurnal HAM*.
- Nando Sigona, 'Everyday Statelessness in Italy: Status, Rights, and Camps' (2016) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.
- Nannie Sköld, ''People without a State Also Must Live': Kurds' Experiences of Citizenship in the Middle East and the Netherlands' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Nasir Uddin, *Scattered Lives of 'Stateless' People: The Rohingyas in SAARC and ASEAN Countries* (Springer, 2025). **(book)**
- Patrick Balazo, 'Better Must Come: Citizenship and Belonging after Statelessness' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Samantha Balaton-Chrimes, 'Jus Tribalis: Statelessness, Ethnicity and Registration in Kenya' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Suzan Magdy El Tahhan, ''Bidoons': A Statelessness Plight in Kuwait' (2022).
- Walaa Kayyal and Thomas McGee, 'Differential Treatment and Experience of Two 'Mobile' Communities Affected by Statelessness in Lebanon: The Bedouin and the Dom' (2026) *Middle East Law and Governance*.
- Will Jernigan, 'Migration, Indigeneity and Citizenship Law in Southeast Asia' (Working Paper, Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, 2020).
- Zaglul Haider, 'Biharis in Bangladesh and Their Restricted Access to Citizenship Rights' (2018) *South Asia Research*.
- Zaglul Haider, *Biharis in Bangladesh: Transition from Statelessness to Citizenship* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2024). **(book)**

the Dominican Republic, Haiti and the Bahamas; Up-Country Tamils in Sri Lanka; Makonde and other minority groups in Kenya; and Bengalis in Karachi, Pakistan. The remaining articles touch on discrimination more broadly and theoretically.[35]

There are **14 reports** tagged under 'discrimination and minority groups'.[36] The majority focus on the Roma, but stateless minority groups in Bangladesh, Iraq, Rwanda and Sri Lanka are also covered.

(i) General/ broad statelessness studies

There are **8 articles** tagged as 'general/ broad statelessness studies'.[37] There are also **6 books** under this tag.[38] This is the residual category for literature that discusses statelessness broadly that does not easily fit within any of the other themes.

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- Antje Ellermann, 'Discrimination in migration and citizenship' (2020) *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies.*
- Deirdre Brennan, 'Feminist Foresight in Statelessness Century-Old Citizenship Equality Campaigns' 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- European Network on Statelessness, *Statelessness and the Prohibition on Discrimination against Romani Communities* (Report, 2024).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Statelessness, Discrimination and Marginalisation of Roma in Albania* (Report, 2018).
- Geoffrey Macdonald, *Bangladesh: Urdu-Speaking 'Biharis' Seek Recognition, Respect and Rights* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion and Verite Research, *Hill Country Tamils of Sri Lanka: Towards Meaningful Citizenship* (Report, 2019).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Citizenship and Statelessness: (In)equality and (Non)discrimination* (Report, 2020).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, European Network on Statelessness, European Roma Rights Centre and Desyate Kvitnya, *Roma Belong: Statelessness, Discrimination and Marginalisation of Roma in the Western Balkans and Ukraine* (Report, 2017).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, European Network on Statelessness, European Roma Rights Centre and Desyate Kvitnya, *Roma Belong: Statelessness, Discrimination and Marginalisation of Roma in Albania* (Report, 2018).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, European Network on Statelessness, European Roma Rights Centre and Desyate Kvitnya, *Roma Belong: Statelessness, Discrimination and Marginalisation of Roma in Ukraine* (Report, 2018).
- Minority Rights Group, *South Asia State of Minorities Report 2019: Migrant Refugees and the Stateless* (Report, 2020).
- Natalie Brinham et al, *Surviving Statelessness and Trafficking: A Rohingya Case Study on Intersections and Protection Gaps* (Report, 2023).
- OSCE/ODIHR, *Access to Personal Documents for Roma in Ukraine: More Efforts Needed* (Report, 2018).
- Parliamentary Portfolio Committee on Defence, Home Affairs and Security, *Zimbabwe: Report on the Rwanda Community Youth Development Trust Petition on Access to Primary Documents* (Report, 2019).
- UNHCR, *Statelessness and Risks of Statelessness in Iraq: Faili Kurd and Bidoon Communities* (Report, 2022).
- UNHCR, *'This Is Our Home': Stateless Minorities and Their Search for Citizenship* (Report, 2017).

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- Alberto Do Amaral Junior and Thiago Assunção, 'Citizenship and Statelessness: Access to Rights, Participation and Belonging in the Era of International Human Mobility' (2018) *Revista Jurídica*.
- Aylin Çiçekli, 'Life without Identity: The Invisible Socio-Political and Humanitarian Faces of Statelessness' (2025) *Journal of Social Sciences Research*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'People without a Country: The State of Statelessness' (2017) *Insights on Law & Society*.
- Erika Feller, 'Tools for the Right to a Nationality: No Time to Be Complacent' (2020) *Brown Journal of World Affairs*.
- Jason Tucker, 'Artificial Intelligence, Datafication and Exploring the Minimum Content of Nationality' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Michelle Foster and Hélène Lambert, 'Statelessness as a Human Rights Issue: A Concept Whose Time Has Come' (2016) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Neha Jain and Rainer Bauböck, 'Weaponised Citizenship: Should International Law Restrict Oppressive Nationality Attribution?' (Working Paper, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, 2023).
- Rajab Ahirullah, 'The Role of the International Community and the Responsibility of States to the Existence of Stateless Nations from a Human Rights Perspective' (2026) *Journal of Public Representative and Society Provision*.

38

- Dorota Pudzianowska, *Statelessness in Public Law* (Peter Lang, 2023). **(book)**

There are **3 reports** under this category.[39]

(j) Health

There are **23 articles** tagged under the theme of 'health'. The articles under this theme examine a variety of topics, for example, how statelessness affects physical and mental health outcomes, healthcare access and health policy for stateless people. Asia and Europe are the regions most discussed by the literature reviewed.

The largest sub-group of research under this theme explores the impact of COVID-19 on stateless populations, also reflected by the dedication of a special issue of the Statelessness and Citizenship Review on COVID-19 in 2021.[40] Within this theme, several articles spotlight specific states and stateless groups.

A second group of articles delve into the psychological impact of statelessness and explore the nexus between daily stressors, trauma and legal precarity, and mental health outcomes.[41]

- Laura van Waas and Melanie J Khanna (eds), *Solving Statelessness* (Wolf Legal Publishers, 2017). **(book)**
- Mira L Siegelberg, *Statelessness: A Modern History* (Harvard University Press, 2020). **(book)**
- Rainer Bauböck (ed), *Debating Transformations of National Citizenship* (Springer, 2018). **(book)**
- Tendayi Bloom and Lindsey N Kingston (eds), *Statelessness, Governance, and the Problem of Citizenship* (Manchester University Press, 2021). **(book)**
- Tendayi Bloom, Phillip Cole and Katherine Tonkiss (eds), *Understanding Statelessness: Lives in Limbo* (Routledge, 2017). **(book)**

39

- Frances Webber, *Citizenship: From Right to Privilege* (Report, 2022).
- GLOBALCIT, *The Global State of Citizenship 2025* (Report, 2025).
- International Development Law Organization, *Addressing Statelessness through the Rule of Law* (Report, 2022).

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- Areej Alshammiry, 'COVID-19 and the Bidoon in Kuwait: Pandemic or Stateless Vulnerabilities' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Ashley Walters, Taryn Painter and Heidi Meyers, ''I Don't Know What Tomorrow Will Bring': Understanding COVID-19's Impact on the United States' Stateless Population' (2023) 5(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Frédérique Chabot, 'Access to Abortion for Undocumented Persons during the COVID-19 Pandemic' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Laura van Waas and Ottoline Spearman, 'The Life-or-Death Cost of Being Stateless in a Global Pandemic' (2020) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Marie Claire Van Hout, Charlotte Bigland and Nina Murray, 'Scoping the Impact of COVID-19 on the Nexus of Statelessness and Health in Council of Europe Member States' (2021) *Journal of Migration and Health*.
- Mary Anne K Baltazar and Amanda R Cheong, 'Reaching Stateless, Undocumented and Migrant Communities during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Lessons from the Grassroots Humanitarian Effort in Sabah, Malaysia' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Talha Burki, 'Statelessness in the COVID-19 Pandemic' (2021) *Lancet*.
- Yuriko Cowper-Smith and Saifullah Muhammad, 'COVID-19 in Cox's Bazar: Pandemic Narratives from the World's Largest Refugee Camp' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Ajwang Warria and Victor Chikadzi, 'Statelessness, Trauma and Mental Well-Being: Implication for Practice, Research and Advocacy' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Andrew Riley et al, 'Daily Stressors, Trauma Exposure, and Mental Health among Stateless Rohingya Refugees in Bangladesh' (2017) *Transcultural Psychiatry*.
- Chantal Herberholz, ''We Are Inferior, We Have No Rights': Statelessness and Mental Health among Ethnic Minorities in Northern Thailand' (2022) *SSM Population Health*.
- Hivine Ali and Kawa Ari, 'Addressing Mental Health and Psychosocial Needs in Displacement: How a Stateless Person from Syria Became a Refugee and Community Helper in Iraq' (2021) 19(1) *Intervention Journal of Mental Health and Psychosocial Support in Conflict Affected Areas.*

Within this theme, there are also many articles that focus on structural and policy-level barriers to healthcare in specific states.[42] There are 2 articles that examine the intersection between children's health and birthright citizenship.[43]

There are **10 reports** tagged under the 'health' theme.[44] The majority focus on health and access to healthcare during the COVID-19 pandemic.

(k) Institutions

There are **9 articles** tagged under the theme of 'institutions'. This theme covers articles on international bodies that address statelessness and concern UNHCR's statelessness mandate and flagship campaigns.

42

- Amanda R Cheong and Mary Anne K Baltazar, 'Too Precarious to Walk: An Integrated 'Three Delays' Framework for Modelling Barriers to Maternal Health Care and Birth Registration among Stateless Persons and Irregular Migrants in Malaysia' (2021) *Genus*.
- Humza Thobani et al, 'Much Room for Change: Access to Surgical Care for Stateless Individuals in Pakistan' (2023) *Globalization and Health*.
- Jocelyn Kane, Gezy Schuurmans and Miho Kitamura, 'Health Care Experiences of Stateless People in Canada' (2023) *Journal on Migration and Human Security*.
- Melanie Waite, 'How Does Statelessness Affect the 'Right to Health'? An Examination of the Stateless Rohingya in Rakhine State, Myanmar' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2016).
- Muhammad Hamid Zaman, Tahera Hasan and Janki Bhatt, 'Invisible People, Visible Barriers: Healthcare Access for and among Ethnic Bengalis in Pakistan' (2022) 4(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Proloy Barua et al, 'Healthcare Policies for Stateless Populations in ASEAN Countries: A Scoping Review' (2020) *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*.
- Rapeepong Suphanchaimat et al, 'Impact of the Health Insurance Scheme for Stateless People on Inpatient Utilization in Kraburi Hospital, Thailand' (2016) *Risk Management & Healthcare Policy*.
- Tawatchai Apidechkul, Mary C Smith Fawzi and Kim Alyson Wilson, 'Factors Related to Immunization Uptake among the Hill Tribe and Stateless Children in Northern Thailand: A Mixed Methods Study' (2026) *Vaccine*.
- Theophilus Quartey, Charles Peprah and Anthony Kwame Morgan, 'Determinants of Health Information Seeking Behavior among People at Risk of Statelessness in Ghana' (2025) *Scientific Reports*.

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- Osama Tanous, Bram Wispelwey and Rania Muhareb, 'Beyond Statelessness: 'Unchilding' and the Health of Palestinian Children in Jerusalem' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Rachel E Fabi et al, 'Stateless at Birth - Birthright Citizenship and the Safeguarding of Immigrant Maternal and Child Health' (2026) *Journal of General Internal Medicine*.

44

- European Network on Statelessness, *Involving Stateless People in Europe's COVID-19 Response* (Report, 2020).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Situation Assessment of Statelessness, Health, and COVID-19 in Europe* (Report, 2021).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Impact Report: Stateless in a Global Pandemic* (Report, 2020).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Statelessness in a Global Pandemic* (Report, 2020).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Together We Can: The Impact of COVID-19 on Stateless People and a Roadmap for Change* (Report, 2021).
- Rohingya Human Rights Initiative, *COVID-19 Protection Monitoring and Advocacy for Rohingya Refugees in India* (Report, 2021).
- Rohingya Human Rights Initiative, *Research Report on the Impacts of COVID-19 on the Rohingya Refugees in India* (Report, 2022).
- SALAM for Democracy and Human Rights and Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Nothing but a Pen and a Word: Voices from the Stateless Bidoon Community in Kuwait during the COVID-19 Pandemic* (Report, 2023).
- UNHCR, Right to Protection and HIAS, *Access of Stateless Persons to Medical Care during the COVID-19 and Assessment of the Economic and Social Impact of the Lockdown Measures* (Report, 2020).
- UNHCR, *The Impact of COVID-19 on Stateless Populations: Policy Recommendations and Good Practices on Vaccine Access and Civil Registration* (Report, 2021).

Three articles focus on UNHCR's origins and contemporary critiques of its scope and resourcing.[45] Other articles focus on UNHCR's #IBelong Campaign.[46] Two articles reflect convenings held in 2024, the Statelessness Awareness Forum and the Second World Conference on Statelessness.[47]

There are **8 reports** under the theme.[48] Some look at how statelessness can be incorporated into existing international frameworks, such as the Sustainable Development Goals and the Universal Periodic Review.

(l) International legal frameworks

There are **18 articles and 2 books** under the theme of 'international legal frameworks'. The publications under this theme concern international and regional legal frameworks on statelessness including the 1954 and 1961 Statelessness Conventions, EU law and other international human rights instruments (the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD), the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees). Europe is the most represented region with three articles on European legal frameworks.

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- Darren Ekema Ewumbue Monono, 'UNHCR and Statelessness 30 Years On: A Call for Mandate Review and Mandate Equality' (2025) 7(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Heather Alexander, 'Keeping Statelessness on the Agenda at the Global Refugee Forum and Beyond' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Matthew Seet, 'The Origins of UNHCR's Global Mandate on Statelessness' (2016) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.

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- Carol Batchelor, 'Assessment of the #IBelong Campaign Mid-Point and the High-Level Segment on Statelessness' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Johanna K Schenner, 'Stateless Persons and the Question of Rights' (2016) *Global Policy*.
- Sky Kruger and Shazia Sader, 'Strengthened or Sidelined? An Evaluation of Pledges to Eradicate Statelessness in the Southern African Development Community' (2025) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Thomas McGee, 'Questioning the Eradication Framing of Global Statelessness Work: IBelong and Beyond' 25(1) (2026) *Journal of Human Rights*.

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- Aleksejs Ivashuk, Jessica Schmieder and Aleksandra Semeriak Gavrilenok, 'Reflections on Statelessness Awareness Forum (Europe) 2024' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Subin Mulmi and Jenna Biedscheid, 'World Conference on Statelessness 2024 – Key Takeaways' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- European Network on Statelessness, *Networking for Change: Annual Report 2014–2015* (Report, 2016).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Mainstreaming Statelessness and the Right to a Nationality in the Universal Periodic Review* (Report, 2023).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *World Conference on Statelessness Report 2019: Building a Global Movement* (Report, 2019).
- Southern African Nationality Network and UNHCR, *Regional Civil Society Engagement on Statelessness in Southern Africa* (Report, 2021).
- UNDP and UNHCR, *Partnership in Action: UNDP and UNHCR Cooperation on Forced Displacement and Statelessness* (Report, 2024).
- UNHCR, *Ending Statelessness Together* (Report, 2025).
- UNHCR, *The Sustainable Development Goals and Addressing Statelessness* (Report, 2017).
- US Department of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration, *Evaluation of PRM-Supported Initiatives to Prevent and Reduce Statelessness* (Report, 2021).

The first group of articles examines the historical development of international legal frameworks on statelessness.[49] A second group of articles under this theme focuses on EU regional frameworks.[50] There are also some articles that look at regional developments beyond Europe.[51] The remaining articles analyse statelessness in relation to international conventions and how these frameworks address nationality and protection gaps, and the state of international law in relation to statelessness more broadly. Two books also fall under this theme, both examining statelessness through the lens of international refugee law.[52]

49

- Betsy L Fisher, The Travaux Préparatoires of the 1954 Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (Compilation, March 2022).
- Gevisa La Rocca and Luigi Prosperi, 'Απόλιδας: An Analysis of the International Legal Framework in the Field of Statelessness and the UNHCR's Communication Campaign' (2017) *International Review of Sociology*.
- Laura van Waas, "Are We There Yet?' The Emergence of Statelessness on the International Human Rights Agenda' (2017) *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*.
- Melanie Khanna and Marcella Rouweler, 'Taking Stock of the Relevance and Impact of the 1961 *Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness*' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Michelle Foster, 'The 1961 *Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness*: History, Evolution and Relevance' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

50

- Katja Swider and Maarten den Heijer, 'Why Union Law Can and Should Protect Stateless Persons' (2017) *European Journal of Migration and Law*.
- Anne Brekoo, 'Statelessness in the European Union: Exploring the Potential Value of Union Citizenship' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Dunja Duic, 'Legal Status and the Protection of Internationally Displaced Persons/Migrants/Asylum Seekers/Refugees and Legally 'Invisible' i.e. Stateless Persons in the EU' (2022) *South East European Law Journal*.

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- Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Customary Obligation to Avoid, Reduce, or Prevent Statelessness in South Asia' (2023) *Asian Journal of International Law*.
- John Mukum Mbaku, 'International Human Rights Law, Statelessness, and the Right to a Nationality in Africa' (2024) *Indonesian Journal of International and Comparative Law*.

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- Benyam Dawit Mezmur, 'Making Their Days Count: The 1961 *Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness* and the *Convention on the Rights of the Child*' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Deeksha Tewari, 'Human Rights and the Status of Stateless Person' (2022) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.
- Eric Fripp, *Nationality and Statelessness in the International Law of Refugee Status* (Hart Publishing, 2016). **(book)**
- Eric Fripp, 'Statelessness, Inability or Unwillingness to Return, and the 'Country of His Former Habitual Residence' as the Country of Reference for the Purposes of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 *Convention relating to the Status of Refugees*' (2022) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Ilyas Khan and Seema Gul, 'The Protection of Refugees and Stateless Persons under International Law: Contemporary Challenges and Legal Reforms' (2026) *Journal of Regional Studies Review*.
- Maria Jose Recalde-Vela, 'Access to Redress for Stateless Persons under International Law: Challenges and Opportunities' (2019) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- Michelle Foster and Hélène Lambert, *International Refugee Law and the Protection of Stateless Persons* (Oxford University Press, 2019). **(book)**
- Michelle Foster and Timnah Rachel Baker, 'Racial Discrimination in Nationality Laws: A Doctrinal Blind Spot of International Law' (2021) *Columbia Journal of Race and Law*.
- Michiel Hoornick, 'Addressing Statelessness through the *International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination* ('ICERD')' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Nathaniel Ejeh, 'Statelessness; A Reality or Illusion? Finding Answers in International Law' (2024) *A Journal of the Department of Jurisprudence and Public Law*.

(m) Legal theory and philosophy

There are **18 articles and 2 books** tagged under the theme of 'legal theory and philosophy'. This theme includes entries that theorise statelessness conceptually by drawing on political philosophy, sociology, and critical theory.

The first cluster of articles are concerned with theorising and categorising statelessness itself, and Hannah Arendt is commonly the theorist drawn on for these articles.[53] For the remaining articles, a common thread is that they critique state-centric paradigms of writing on statelessness.[54] Several articles argue that statelessness is a manufactured political outcome. Some pieces propose alternative 'frameworks' for theorising statelessness.[55]

(n) Litigation and caselaw

There are **11 articles** tagged as 'litigation and caselaw' with Europe being the most represented region. The articles under this theme analyse specific court decisions and

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- Amal Jamal and Anna Kensicki, 'Theorizing Half-Statelessness: A Case Study of the Nation-State Law in Israel' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Angela Leahy, 'The Stateless Person, the Citizen and Human Rights: A Revised Neo-Hobbesian Theory of Human Rights for Sociology' (2022) *Sociology*.
- Benedikt Buechel, 'A Typology of Statelessness' (2022) 4(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- David Owen, 'On the Right to Have Nationality Rights: Statelessness, Citizenship and Human Rights' (2018) *Netherlands International Law Review*.
- James Draper, 'The Enduring Relevance of Arendt's Understanding of the Harm of Statelessness' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2016).
- Latif Tas, 'How International Law Impacts on Statelessness and Citizenship: The Case of Kurdish Nationalism, Conflict and Peace' (2016) *International Journal of Law in Context*.
- Nannie Sköld, 'Mapping a Sociology of Statelessness' (2019) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- Nuri Gani and Amal Jamal, 'Half-Statelessness and Hannah Arendt's Citizenship Model: The Case of Palestinian Citizens of Israel' (2022) *Mediterranean Politics*.
- Seyla Benhabib, *Exile, Statelessness, and Migration: Playing Chess with History from Hannah Arendt to Isaiah Berlin* (Princeton University Press, 2018). **(book)**
- Tony C Brown, *Statelessness: On Almost Not Existing* (University of Minnesota Press, 2022). **(book)**

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- Allison J Petrozziello, 'Statelessness as a Product of Slippery Statecraft: A Global Governance View of Current Causes, Actors and Debates' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'Schrödinger's Citizenship: Framing Perspectives for the Resolution of Statelessness' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Dimitry V Kochenov, 'Statelessness: A Radical Rethinking of the Dominant Citizenism Paradigm' (2024) *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*.
- Francis Tom Temprosa, 'Statelessness as Rhetoric: The Case for Revisioning Statelessness in Our Statist World' (2020) *Berkeley Journal of International Law*.
- Lucia M Rafanelli, 'The Spectre of Statelessness' (2025) *International Theory*.
- Lynelle Watts and David Hodgson, 'Rethinking Ethics in the Shadow of Displacement and Statelessness: A Critically Engaged Account of Democratic Agency' (2021) 15(1) *Ethics and Social Welfare*.
- Marco Balboni and Barbara Korcari, 'The Question of the So-Called De-Facto Stateless Persons and Their Protection' (2024) *Cuadernos de Derecho Transnacional*.
- Neha Jain, 'Manufacturing Statelessness' (2022) *American Journal of International Law*.

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- Dilar Dirik, 'Stateless Citizenship: 'Radical Democracy as Consciousness-Raising' in the Rojava Revolution' (2022) 29(1) *Identities*.
- Igor Calzada, 'Emerging Digital Citizenship Regimes: Pandemic, Algorithmic, Liquid, Metropolitan, and Stateless Citizenships' (2022) 27(2) *Citizenship Studies.*

litigation strategies addressing statelessness and consider strategic litigation as a tool for advocacy more broadly.

Several articles examine how regional human rights bodies have addressed statelessness through their caselaw, including the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) and the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR).[56] A second cluster examines domestic legal systems with a focus on how national courts and tribunals produce exclusion and how litigation has been used.[57] The remaining articles under this theme focus on specific cases.[58]

There are **5 reports** under this theme: three are guides on strategic litigation, two authored by the European Network on Statelessness and one by OSJI and UNHCR.[59]

(o) Media and art

There are **11 articles and 2 books** tagged under the theme of 'media and art'. The literature covers representations of statelessness in the news and popular media as well as artistic and cultural works concerning statelessness and the experiences of stateless people. Asia is the most represented region across these pieces.

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- Alpha Sesay and Amon Dongo, 'Côte d'Ivoire's Statelessness Problem: Utilizing Multiple Tools to Support Implementation of Judgments' in *Implementing Human Rights Decisions: Reflections, Successes, and New Directions* (University of Bristol and Open Society Foundations, 2021).
- Andrew Songa, 'Addressing Statelessness in Kenya through a Confluence of Litigation, Transitional Justice, and Community Activism: Reflecting on the Cases of the Nubian, Makonde and Shona Communities' (2021) *African Human Rights Yearbook*.
- David Baluarte, 'The Risk of Statelessness: Reasserting a Rule for the Protection of the Right to Nationality' (2017) *Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal*.
- Dorota Pudzianowska and Piotr Korzec, 'Human Rights and the Protection of Stateless Persons in the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights' (2020) *Polish Yearbook of International Law*.
- Morteza Edalati Sardehaei and Mohsen Karami, 'Statelessness and Filing Lawsuits at the European Court of Human Rights in the Light of International Instruments' (2023) *International Studies Journal*.

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- Caylee Hong, 'The Citizen as Mere Human: Litigating Denationalization in Post-9/11 UK' (2021) *Anthropological Theory*.
- Delfina Lawson and Macarena Rodriguez, 'Addressing the Risk of Statelessness in Chile: From Strategic Litigation to #ChileReconoce' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).
- Talha Abdul Rahman, 'Identifying the 'Outsider': An Assessment of Foreigner Tribunals in the Indian State of Assam' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Christoph Sperfeldt, 'Statelessness, Genocide and Mass Deportations on Trial: Observations from the Khmer Rouge Trials in Cambodia' (2025) *Griffith Law Review*.
- Thomas McGee and Yoana Kuzmova, 'Comment on the *Zhao* Case: Can a 'Victory for Human Rights' in the Netherlands Benefit Children at Risk of Statelessness in the Middle East and North Africa?' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Wout Van Doren et al, 'The Broadening Protection Gap for Stateless Palestinian Refugees in Belgium' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- European Network on Statelessness, *Litigation Toolkit on Statelessness: Volume I – Impact Litigation and Judicial Mechanisms to Effect Change* (Report, 2024).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Litigation Toolkit on Statelessness: Volume II – Jurisprudence* (Report, 2024).
- Forum for Women, Law and Development, *Compilation of Selected Decisions of Supreme Court on Citizenship and Birth Registration* (Report, 2021).
- Frontiers Rights, *Seeking Nationality: The Judicial Odyssey of Applicants* (Report, 2019).
- Open Society Justice Initiative and UNHCR, *Litigating the Right to a Nationality: A Guide for Practitioners* (Report, 2024).

One group of articles examines media representations of statelessness, including particular media contexts.[60] A second sub-group examines artistic and cultural representations of statelessness and related experiences.[61]

There is **1 report** under this theme which is an exhibition catalogue covering the International Art Contest for Minority Artists Working on Statelessness Themes.[62]

(p) Migration and forced displacement

There are **25 articles** under the theme of 'migration and forced displacement'. There is significant overlap between a number of pieces tagged under this theme and the themes of 'discrimination and minority groups' and 'deprivation of nationality'. The articles included under this tag primarily relate to migration and the interaction between statelessness, asylum systems, refugee protection, and border management and migration policies. In terms of regional representation, the entries are evenly split between Asia, Europe and the Middle East and North Africa.

The largest group of articles consider the forced displacement of Rohingya from Myanmar and regional responses to the crisis.[63] There are also a significant number of articles

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- Anna Gromilova and Mats Braun, 'The Unwrapping of Various Understandings of Statelessness in Latvian Media Discourse' (2022) 30(3) *New Perspectives*.
- Kasun Ubayasiri, 'Framing Statelessness and 'Belonging': Rohingya Refugees in Bangladesh's *The Daily Star* Newspaper' (2019) 25(1&2) *Pacific Journalism Review: Te Koakoa*.
- Lindsey N Kingston and Ekaterina E, 'Responding to Netflix's *Stateless* Series: Misrecognition and Missed Opportunities' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Lindsey N Kingston, 'Conceptualizing Statelessness as a Human Rights Challenge: Framing, Visual Representation, and (Partial) Issue Emergence' (2019) *Journal of Human Rights Practice*.
- Xinlan Pan, Sahar Rasoulikolamaki and Charity Lee, 'Statelessness and the Semiotics of Benign Visibility in Malaysian News Media' (2026) *Social Semiotics*.
- Xinlan Pan, 'Voices of the Invisible? A Narrative Analysis of Stateless Stories in Malaysian News Media' (2025) *International Journal of Communication and Linguistic Studies*.

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- Marianne Hirsch, 'Stateless Memory' (2019) *Critical Times*.
- Md Mizanur Rahman, ''Humanising' Statelessness through an Artistic Approach' (2020) 2(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Mizanur Rahman, 'Art as Voice: Exploring the Cultural Expression of Stateless Rohingyas' (2025) 28(6) *International Journal of Cultural Studies*.
- Nicoletta Enria, 'Resisting Erasure: The Politics of Reckoning with Statelessness in the Arts' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Partha S Ghosh, *Migrants, Refugees and the Stateless in South Asia* (SAGE Publications, 2016). **(book)**
- Stephan E Wilmer, *Performing Statelessness in Europe* (Palgrave Macmillan Cham, 2018). **(book)**
- Sherine Al Shallah, 'A Life You Know Is Dying like a Statue: Stateless Communities and Intangible Cultural Heritage Safeguarding in Gulf Countries' (2025) *Gulf Education and Social Policy Review*.

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- OHCHR, UNHCR, *Freemuse and Minority Rights Group International, International Art Contest for Minority Artists Working on Statelessness Themes* (Report, 2022).

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- Arnab Roy Chowdhury and Ahmed Abid, 'Treading the Border of (Il)legality: Statelessness, 'Amphibian Life,' and the Rohingya 'Boat People' of Asia' (2022) 23(1) *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies*.
- Christopher Faulkner and Samuel Schiffer, 'Unwelcomed? The Effects of Statelessness on Involuntary Refugee Repatriation in Bangladesh and Myanmar' (2019) 108(2) *The Round Table*.
- Mahanam Bhattacharjee Mithun, 'Ethnic Conflict and Violence in Myanmar: The Exodus of Stateless Rohingya People' (2018) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.

examining the displacement of stateless Kurds and Palestinians.[64] Another group of articles considers European and EU migration law and policy more broadly.[65] The remaining articles under this theme address other geographical and forced displacement contexts.[66]

There are **14 reports** that explore statelessness in a forced displacement or migration context, covering a wide range of country and regional contexts.[67]

- Manish K Jha, ''Stateless' Rohingyas: Persecution, Displacement and Complex Community Development' (2020) 57(2) *Community Development Journal*.
- Mohammad Sajedur Rahman and Nurul Huda Sakib, 'Statelessness, Forced Migration and the Security Dilemma along Borders: An Investigation of the Foreign Policy Stance of Bangladesh on the Rohingya Influx' (2021) *SN Social Sciences*.
- Mohammad Tanzimuddin Khan and Umme Wara, 'A Comparative Analysis between the Rohingyas and Urdu-Speaking Population in Bangladesh: Repatriation or Statelessness?' (2025) *Frontiers in Human Dynamics*.
- Sodip Roy, 'The Stateless Rohingya Refugee: A Critical Analysis of Nation-States of Myanmar and Bangladesh' (2021) *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences*.
- Suyoun Jang and Brendan M Howe, 'How State-Centric Foci Undermine the Human Security of Stateless Rohingya' (2025) 26(1) *Asian International Studies Review*.
- Tejal Khanna, 'Addressing COVID-ified Maritime Migration in the Bay of Bengal: The Case of Stateless Rohingya Boat People' (2020) *Australian Journal of Maritime and Ocean Affairs*.

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- Anna Lundberg, ''They Stopped the Lives of Others': Stateless Palestinians Facing Bureaucratic Violence in Sweden' (2023) *Refuge: Canada's Journal on Refugees*.
- Helena Lindholm, 'Refusing Refusal: The Struggles of Stateless Palestinians in the Swedish Migration Regime' (2021) 3(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Susan M Akram, 'Search for Protection for Stateless Refugees in the Middle East: Palestinians and Kurds in Lebanon and Jordan' (2018) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Thomas McGee and Zahra Albarazi, 'Eight Years of Displacement: Syria's Statelessness Still Unidentified' (2020) *Oxford Monitor of Forced Migration*.
- Thomas McGee, 'Experiences of Stateless Kurds and Palestinian Refugees from Syria Seeking Protection in Europe from Syria to Europe' (2019) Stateless Journeys Project.
- Thomas McGee, 'Statelessness Displaced: Update on Syria's Stateless Kurds' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2016).

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- Agata Szwed, 'Statelessness in the Context of the Migration Crisis in Europe: A Growing Challenge for the International Community' (2020) *Croatian Yearbook of European Law and Policy*.
- Clara Van Thillo, 'Persistent Gaps in Protection: Stateless and Forcibly Displaced in Ukraine and Abroad' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Mercè Sales Jardí, 'The Protection of the Family Life of Displaced Persons, Asylum Applicants, Refugees, and Stateless Persons in European Law' (2016) *Revista de Derecho Político*.
- Michel Remi Njiki, 'Statelessness and Nationality Matters in the Context of Migration between Northern Africa and Spain' (2023) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Nicole Stokes-Dupass, 'Mass Migration, Tightening Borders, and Emerging Forms of Statelessness in Denmark, Norway, and Sweden' (2017) *Journal of Applied Security Research*.
- Oleksandra Zmiyenko, 'Acquis or Not Acquis: Statelessness in the Context of Forced Migration' (2021) *DPCE Online*.

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- Hadi Farahani et al, ''How Can I Trust People When They Know Exactly What My Weakness Is?' Daily Life Experiences, and Resilience Strategies of Stateless Afghans in Iran' (2025) *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*.
- Nu Nguyet Anh Nguyen and Thanh Tam Cao, 'Citizenship Policies and Precarity of Stateless Vietnamese from Cambodia Migrating to Vietnam' (2024) *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies*.
- Odessa Gonzalez Benson and Yoosun Park, 'Resettled yet Stateless: Elderly Monoglot Refugees in the United States as a Limit Case to Citizenship' (2018) *Journal of Human Rights Practice*.
- Tanya Sharma, Hritwik Maurya and Kunal Mehta, 'Voluntary Repatriation: An Ideal Solution to the Problems Faced by Refugees and Stateless People around the World' (2022) *Indian Journal of Law and Legal Research*.

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- Amnesty International, *'Where Are We Going to Live?' Migration and Statelessness in Haiti and the Dominican Republic* (Report, 2016).
- BADIL Resource Center for Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights, *Forced Population Transfer: The Case of Palestine – Denial of Reparations* (Report, 2018).

(q) National law and domestic reform

There are **38 articles and 1 book** tagged under the theme of 'national law and domestic reform'. This group of entries discusses statelessness within domestic legal systems with a focus on citizenship and nationality law and their operation. Of the regions represented, Asia appears most frequently under this theme.

The largest sub-group of articles examines India's laws including the 2019 Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA) and the National Register of Citizens (NRC) in Assam.[68] A substantial group of articles (8) also assesses statelessness in the context of immigration law in the USA.[69] Several entries consider European national citizenship regimes and the

- Bronwen Manby, *Refugees from Generation to Generation: Preventing Statelessness by Advancing Durable Solutions in the Great Lakes Region* (Report, 2023).
- Cynthia Orchard, *Palestinians and the Search for Protection as Refugees and Stateless Persons* (Report, 2022).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion and European Network on Statelessness, *Addressing Statelessness in Europe's Refugee Response: Gaps and Opportunities* (Report, 2019).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, European Network on Statelessness and ASKV Steunpunt Vluchtelingen, *From Syria to Europe: Experiences of Stateless Kurds and Palestinian Refugees from Syria Seeking Protection in Europe* (Report, 2019).
- Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre and Norwegian Refugee Council, *Global Report on Internal Displacement 2017* (Report, 2017).
- Ipshita Sengupta (Act for Peace), *An Agenda for a Dignified and Sustainable Rohingya Refugee Response in Bangladesh* (Report, 2021).
- Norwegian Refugee Council and Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, *Understanding Statelessness among Syrian Refugees in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq* (Report, 2022).
- Refugee Solidarity Network and Bangladesh Legal Aid Services and Trust, *Beyond Refuge: Advancing Legal Protections for Rohingya Communities in Bangladesh* (Report, 2021).
- Refugee Solidarity Network and Open Society Justice Initiative, *Undoing Precarity: Evaluating Positive Practices for Refugee Protection in South and South Asia* (Report, 2022).
- Siobhán Mullally, *Refugee Protection, Internal Displacement and Statelessness* (Report, 2023).
- UNHCR and Norwegian Refugee Council, *Legal Identity and Housing, Land and Property Rights of Syrian Refugees from a Durable Solutions Perspective* (Report, 2021).
- Zahra Albarazi and Laura van Waas, *Understanding Statelessness in the Syria Refugee Context* (Report, 2016).

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- Amrita Hari and Sugandha Nagpal, 'The National Register of Citizens (NRC) in India and the Potential for Statelessness in Situ: A Cautionary Tale from Assam' (2022) *Contemporary South Asia*.
- Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Meaning of 'Life' under the Indian Constitution and the Obligation Not to Render Persons Stateless: With Reference to the NRC in Assam' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Asha Bangar, 'Statelessness in India' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).
- Ishita Chakrabarty, 'Citizenship Deprivation as an Act of Persecution: Case Study of the Assam Citizen Exercise as a Precursor to a Nation-Wide Determination of Citizenship' (2021) *Transnational Human Rights Review*.
- Kalyani Ramnath, 'Citizenship on Pause? The Ambiguities Surrounding Termination of Citizenship in India' (2025) 7(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Monika Verma, '*Citizenship (Amendment) Act 2019* (India): The Pernicious Outcomes of the Altering Equation of Citizenship in India' (2021) *Conflict, Justice, Decolonization: Critical Studies of Inter-Asian Societies*.
- Shahnawaz Ahmed Malik, 'Future of Citizenship Laws in India with Special Reference to Implementation of NRC in Assam' (2020) 6(4) *Journal of Legal Studies and Research*.
- Urvi Pathak, 'Statelessness and the *Citizenship Amendment Act 2019* (India): The Case of Sri Lankan Tamil Refugees' (2021) *Socio-Legal Review*.
- Vasundhara Raje, 'Citizenship and Statelessness in the Indian Legal System: A Post-CAA Analysis' (2025) *Jus Corpus Law Journal*.

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- Asako Ejima, 'Ghosts in America: Working towards Building a Legal Framework for Stateless Individuals in the United States' (2021) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*.
- Betsy L Fisher, 'Discretion in Immigration Law: A Partial Remedy for Stateless People in the United States' (2023) *Northeastern University Law Review*.
- David Baluarte, 'Life after Limbo: Stateless Persons in the United States and the Role of International Protection in Achieving a Legal Solution' (2016) *Forced Migration Review*.
- David Baluarte, 'Protecting Stateless Refugees in the United States' (2020) *Brown Journal of World Affairs*.

interaction between their domestic law and statelessness protection.[70] The final sub-group of articles comprises other national case studies from Africa, the Middle East, Latin America and the Asia-Pacific.[71] Some identify gaps in legislation or the domestic legal framework. Other articles focus on gaps in implementation.
There is a total of **8 reports** that explore specific national laws and policies with the situation in Assam, India again dominating.[72]

- Michael Sullivan, 'Protecting Minorities from De Facto Statelessness: Birthright Citizenship in the United States' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Polly J Price, 'Stateless in the United States: Current Reality and a Future Prediction' (2021) *Vanderbilt Law Review*.
- Rachel Marandett, 'On the Road to Nowhere: The Unique Challenges Stateless People Face in Removal Proceedings and the Untenable Legal Limbo following Final Orders of Removal' (2024) *CUNY Law Review*.
- Samuel Martínez, 'The Racialised Non-Being of Non-Citizens: Slaves, Migrants and the Stateless' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Alžbeta Králová and Linda Janku, 'Stateless Persons in the Czech Republic: Filling the Gaps without Good Faith?' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Andrei Tinu, 'Statelessness: From Definition to Manifestation' (2024) *European Business Law Journal*.
- Francesco Pasetti, 'The Politics and Policies of Citizenship in Italy and Spain, an Ideational Account' (2019) *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.
- Jason Tucker, 'Sweden's Temporary Asylum Law and the Indefinite Statelessness of Refugees' (2018) *Oxford Monitor of Forced Migration*.
- Jason Tucker, 'The Indefinite Statelessness of Refugees in Denmark and Sweden: Comparing the Impacts of the Temporary Asylum Laws' (Working Paper, Malmö Institute for Studies of Migration, Diversity and Welfare, 2017).
- Katia Bianchini, *Protecting Stateless Persons: The Implementation of the* Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons *across EU States* (Brill, 2018). **(book)**
- Rainer Bauböck, 'If You Want to Make EU Citizenship More Inclusive You Have to Reform Nationality Laws' (2019) *Verfassungsdebate*.
- Szabolcs Pogonyi, 'The Right of Blood: 'Ethnically' Selective Citizenship Policies in Europe' (2022) *National Identities*.

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- Aimee Watkins, 'A Mirage of Protection: Statelessness and Legal Failures in Côte d'Ivoire' (2026) *Dhaxalreeb: An Academic Journal of Somaliland Centre for African Studies*.
- Allison J Petrozziello, 'Street-Level Bureaucrats Manufacturing Migrants: An Implementation Study of Policy Measures to Address Statelessness in the Dominican Republic' (2025) *Social Policy and Administration*.
- Archan Parashar and Jobair Alam, 'The National Laws of Myanmar: Making of Statelessness for the Rohingya' (2019) *International Migration*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'Citizenship Law as the Foundation for Political Participation in Africa' (2019) *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*.
- Bronwen Manby, 'Naturalization in African States: Its Past and Potential Future' (2021) *Citizenship Studies*.
- Jamie Chai Yun Liew, 'The Law's Broken Promises to Stateless Persons' (2020) *Brown Journal of World Affairs*.
- José-María Arraiza, 'Re-Imagining Myanmar Citizenship in Times of Transition' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).
- Judith Beyer, 'Where Do Nomads Bury Their Dead? Necro-Ostracism, Statelessness, and the Pastoral/Peripatetic Divide in Afghanistan' (2025) *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*.
- Michelle Foster, Jane McAdam and Davina Wadley, 'Part Two: The Prevention and Reduction of Statelessness in Australia – An Ongoing Challenge' (2016) *Melbourne University Law Review*.
- Nicolas Baron Gonzalez, 'Human Rights Standards Applicable to Persons at Risk or in a Situation of Statelessness and the International Responsibility of the State: The Colombian Case' (2026) *Revista Derecho del Estado*.
- Nuha Ahmed Khider, 'Protection of Stateless Persons in Iraq: Between National Legislation and Arab International Obligations' (2026) *International Journal of Scientific Studies Publishing*.
- Rodziana bt Mohamed Razali and Chin Chin Sia, 'Towards Equitable, Transparent and Evidence-Based Malaysian Citizenship Law Amendments: Taking Stock of Remaining Risks of Statelessness and Exclusion' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Tavakol Habibzadeh and Mohammad Moeen Shahini, 'Methods of Preventing Statelessness in Iranian Law in the Light of the Principle of Prohibition of Statelessness and Its Causes' (2022) *Journal of Islamic Law Research*.
- U Myo Win and José María Arraiza, 'Citizenship Advocacy in Myanmar – What Is the Way Forward after the Coup?' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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(s) Research methods

There are **17 articles** tagged under the theme of 'research methods'. This literature examines methodological questions within statelessness research and reflects on the development of statelessness studies as an academic area.

The first sub-group of articles examines the scope and development of the area of statelessness studies.[73] The second group of articles examines the data, research tools or methodologies used in statelessness research.[74] Several articles address challenges in 'measuring' statelessness and obtaining data.

- Abdul Kalam Azad, M Mohsin Alam Bhat and Harsh Mander, *Citizenship and the Mass Production of Statelessness in Assam* (Report, 2025).
- Amnesty International India, *Designed to Exclude: How India's Courts Are Allowing Foreigners Tribunals to Render People Stateless* (Report, 2019).
- Centre for Public Interest Law, *Securing Citizenship: India's Legal Obligations towards Precarious Citizens and Stateless Persons* (Report, 2020).
- Luuk van der Baaren, *Dual Citizenship in the European Union: Trends and Analysis (2010–2020)* (Report, 2020).
- Merve Erdilmen and Iseult Honohan, *Trends in Birthright Citizenship in EU28 2013–2020* (Report, 2020).
- Michelle Foster and Adil Hasan Khan, *Citizenship (Amendment) Act 2019 and International Law* (Legal brief, 2019).
- National Law School of India University and Queen Mary University of London, *Unmaking Citizens: The Architecture of Rights Violations and Exclusion in India's Citizenship Trials* (Report, 2025).
- Sarah Woodhouse and Judith Carter, *Statelessness and Applications for Leave to Remain: A Best Practice Guide* (Report, 2016).

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- David Baluarte, 'The Arrival of 'Statelessness Studies'?' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Haqqi Bahram, 'Towards a Stateless Standpoint Epistemology' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Jozefien Boone, 'A Power Imbalance in Academic Scholarship on Statelessness: A Thematic Analysis of the Academic Literature on Statelessness from 2014 Onwards' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Judith Beyer, 'The Common Sense of Expert Activists: Practitioners, Scholars, and the Problem of Statelessness in Europe' (2022) 46(4) *Dialectical Anthropology*.
- Lindsey N Kingston, 'Expanding Statelessness Scholarship: The Value of Interdisciplinary Research and Education' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Maria Jose Recalde-Vela, Sangita Jaghai-Bajulaiye and Caia Vlieks, 'The State of Statelessness Research: 5 Years Later' (2019) 24(2) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- Phillip Cole, 'Taking Statelessness Seriously' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Raymond Hyma, 'Participatising Statelessness Research: Towards More Inclusive Scholarship' (2024) 6(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review.*

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- Alison Gardner and Phil Northall, 'A 'Place' for Stateless People? Connecting Place-Based Research with Statelessness' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Barbara von Rütte, 'Getting Statelessness Published: Pathways to Publication for Early Career Researchers in the Field of Statelessness Studies' (2023) 5(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Davina P Durgana, 'Lessons Learned from Modern Slavery: Addressing Shared Challenges in Measurement for Statelessness Researchers' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Donald Kerwin et al, 'Statelessness in the United States: A Study to Estimate and Profile the US Stateless Population' (2020) *Journal on Migration and Human Security*.
- Elaine Mei Lien Pratley, 'Food Methods in Statelessness Research: An Embodied Approach to Understanding Lived Experience' (2025) 7(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Jason Tucker, 'Stateless Studies in an Age of Artificial Intelligence: Challenges, Opportunities & Setting a Future Agenda' (2025) 7(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Katie Robertson, 'The Stateless Legal Clinic: Innovative Models for Addressing Unmet Legal Need in Australia through Clinical Legal Education' (2024) *International Journal of Clinical Legal Education*.
- Mary Strode and Melanie Khanna, 'Improving Official Statistics on Stateless People: Challenges, Solutions, and the Road Ahead' (2021) *Statistical Journal of the IAOS*.
- Maryam Idris Abdulkadir, 'The Role of Law Clinics in the Fight against Statelessness by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Nigeria' (2021) *International Journal of Clinical Legal Education*.

There are **5 reports** under this tag that explore the exercise and methodology of mapping statelessness and data collection.[75]

(t) Rights

There are **15 articles and 3 books** tagged under the theme of 'rights'. This theme concerns statelessness in relation to specific rights. Some focus on the right to nationality itself, and others are on related rights including housing, education, livelihood and freedom of movement. Asia is the most represented region under this theme.

The first sub-group of pieces examines the right to nationality.[76] In the remaining cluster of publications, most concern the effects of statelessness on access to specific rights including housing, livelihood, water, access to justice, freedom of movement and education.[77]

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- Asylos, *Principles for Conducting Country of Origin Information Research on Statelessness* (Report, 2023).
- Canadian Centre on Statelessness, *Data Collection on Stateless Persons in Canada* (Report, 2017).
- Hannah Gordon (Nationality for All), *Statelessness Encyclopedia Asia Pacific: Comprehensive Mapping of Statelessness in the Asia Pacific* (Report, 2023).
- Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *Statelessness in Numbers: 2019 – An Overview and Analysis of Global Statistics* (Report, 2019).
- Rosa Luxemburg Foundation, *Atlas of the Stateless: Facts and Figures about Exclusion and Displacement* (Report, 2020).

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- Barbara von Rütte, *The Human Right to Citizenship: Situating the Right to Citizenship within International and Regional Human Rights Law* (Brill, 2022). **(book)**
- Bronwen Manby, 'Filling the Holes in the Rights Framework: Statelessness, Racial Discrimination, Genuine Connections and the Right to a (Specific) Nationality' (2026) *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*.
- Caia Vlieks, Ernst Hirsch Ballin and María José Recalde Vela, 'Solving Statelessness: Interpreting the Right to Nationality' (2017) *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*.
- Chie Noyori-Corbett et al, 'Social Constructivist and Rights-Based Analysis of Global Governance of Statelessness: The Case of the Rohingya Crisis' (2024) *Journal of Human Rights and Social Work*.
- Lindsey N Kingston, *Fully Human: Personhood, Citizenship, and Rights* (Oxford University Press, 2019). **(book)**
- Magdalena Kolczyńska, 'On the Content of the Human Right to a Nationality' (2021) *Krytyka Prawa. Niezależne Studia nad Prawem*.
- Mohammed Tahmidul Islam, Md Tuhin Mia and Mazharul Islam, 'The Right to Nationality and Repatriation under International Law: A Study on Biharis in Bangladesh' (2021) *Journal of Indonesian Legal Studies*.
- Uma Elango, 'Causes and Consequences of Not Having a Nationality' (2022) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.

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- Abdullah Matr Tulaihan Alshammari, Ameen Ahmed Abdullah Qasem Al-Nahari and Luqman Bin Hj Abdullah, 'Freedom of Movement for Stateless Persons (Bidun) in Kuwait: A Juristic–Legal Study in Light of the Objectives of Islamic Law and International Conventions' (2026) *Journal of Social Studies*.
- Angelica Conti, 'Stateless Children's Linguistic Rights in Europe: Applying the Law of Diversity for Inclusive Education' (2026) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.
- Benjamin Gronowski, 'The Right to a Nationality and the Right to Adequate Housing: An Analysis of the Intersection of Two Largely 'Invisible' Human Rights Violations' (2019) 1(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Carly A Krakow, 'The International Law and Politics of Water Access: Experiences of Displacement, Statelessness, and Armed Conflict' (2020) *Water*.
- Jane Anna Gordon, *Statelessness and Contemporary Enslavement* (Routledge, 2019). **(book)**
- Maryam Ismail, 'The Deportation of Stateless People' (2025) *Undergraduate International Law Review at Cornell*.
- Sarthak Kulshrestha, 'Delving into Struggles: Ensuring Access to Justice for Stateless Persons' (2023) *Jus Corpus Law Journal*.
- Tamara Joan Duraisingam and Harmahinder Singh Iqbal Singh, 'Legal Analysis on the Right to Livelihood for Stateless Persons in Malaysia' (2020) *Pertanika Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities*.
- Wolter Weol, Christar Rumbay and Imee Sendiang, 'The Hidden Costs of Statelessness: Educational Challenges for Indonesian Children in Philippines Migrant Settlements' (2025) *Asian Journal of Social and Humanities*.
- Yeukai Mahleza and Mahlatse Maake-Malatji, 'A Case for the Right to Education for Stateless and Undocumented Children: A South African Analysis in the Light of International Law' (2024) *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*.

There are **3 reports** on rights, two relating to the right to be free from arbitrary detention and one on the right to family and private life.[78]

(u) SOGIESC and gender discrimination

There are **22 articles** tagged under the theme of 'SOGIESC and gender discrimination'.

The majority of articles under this theme examines gender-discriminatory nationality laws across countries including Brunei, East Timor, Indonesia, Iran, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Qatar, and the USA, with Asia being the most prominently represented region.[79] Two articles discuss broadly how gender-discriminatory nationality laws breach Article 9 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women.[80]

A second sub-group of 5 articles specifically discuss how sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression and sex characteristics intersect with statelessness.[81] These examine how non-recognition of same-sex relationships and/or sexual orientation and

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- Amal de Chickera and Nina Murray, *Report: Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention – An Agenda for Change* (Report, 2017).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention* (Report, 2017).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Statelessness and the Right to Respect for Family and Private Life* (Report, 2024).

79

- Betsy L Fisher, 'Gender Discrimination and Statelessness in the Gulf Cooperation Council States' (2016) *Michigan Journal of Gender & Law*.
- Christina Beninger and Rashida Manjoo, 'The Impact of Gender Discrimination on Statelessness: Causes, Consequences and Legal Responses' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Fernando A. Lopez Oggier, 'The Impact of Gender Discrimination on Statelessness: A Case Study of the Impact of Nationality Laws on Statelessness' (2022) *Inquiries Journal*.
- Kelsey Peden, 'Stateless by Sex: An Evaluation of Sex Discrimination in Nationality Laws, and Their Effects on Statelessness' (2021) *Berkeley Journal of International Law*.
- Nanik Trihastuti et al, 'Legal Protection of Stateless Persons Arising from Cross-Border Marriage: Indonesia and East Timor Case Study' (2022) *Yustisia*.
- Rick Zou, 'Stateless in the United States: The United Nations' Efforts to End Statelessness and American Gender Discrimination in *Lynch v Morales-Santana*' (2016) *Southern California Law Review*.
- Rodziana Mohamed Razali and Aishah Mohd Nor, 'Statelessness of Non-Marital Children in Malaysia: Contemporary Perspectives on Shariah and Law' (2024) *Manchester Journal of Transnational Islamic Law and Practice*.

80

- Neda Shaheen, 'Discriminatory Nationality Laws Must Be Eliminated in Order to Eradicate Statelessness' (2018) *DePaul Journal for Social Justice*.
- Richa Krishan and Rama Sharma, 'Proliferation of Statelessness and Gender Discriminatory Nationality Laws' (2023) *International Journal of Law Management & Humanities*.

81

- Derek Assenco Creuz and Melissa Martins Casagrande, 'Discrimination against Persons of Diverse Sexual Orientations and Gender Identities as a Statelessness-Generating Factor?' 29(3) (2025) *The International Journal of Human Rights*.
- Dorota Pudzianowska and Piotr Korzec, 'Citizenship on Paper: On the Risk of Statelessness of Polish Children Raised in Same-Sex Unions Abroad' (2021) *National Taiwan University Law Review*.
- Joanna Mizielinska, 'The Limits of Choice: Queer Parents and Stateless Children in Their Search for Recognition in Poland' (2022) *Gender, Place & Culture*.
- Thomas McGee, ''Rainbow Statelessness' - Between Sexual Citizenship and Legal Theory: Exploring the Statelessness–LGBTIQ+ Nexus' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Yvonne Su, Tyler Valiquette and Yuriko Cowper-Smith, 'Surviving Overlapping Precarity in a 'Gigantic Hellhole': A Case Study of Venezuelan LGBTQI+ Asylum Seekers and Undocumented Migrant in Brazil amid COVID-19' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

gender identity can result in statelessness. Some of these articles also document the experiences of stateless communities who also identify as LGBTIQ+.

A third sub-group of articles concerns gendered experiences of statelessness in contexts outside of gender discriminatory nationality laws.[82] A smaller group of articles takes a theoretical approach to understanding statelessness as a gendered problem.[83]

There are **12 reports**.[84] A number of these reports focus specifically on gender discriminatory nationality laws in Lebanon.

(v) Statelessness determination

There are **18 articles and 1 book** tagged under the theme 'statelessness determination'. This theme includes publications that are related to Statelessness Determination Procedures (SDP) and are almost entirely focused on procedures in Europe (14 articles).

The first cluster of publications examines SDPs and assesses their application.[85] A few of these articles are European-focused. SDPs beyond Europe are discussed in the context of

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- Allison J Petrozziello, '(Re)Producing Statelessness via Indirect Gender Discrimination: Descendants of Haitian Migrants in the Dominican Republic' (2019) *International Migration*.
- Erin L McAuliffe, '"The Ancestral Line Is through the Father": The Gendered Production of Statelessness in Rural Myanmar' (2024) *Law & Social Inquiry*.
- Maya Garfinkel, 'Double Trouble: Analysing the Impact of Statelessness on the Status of Kurdish Women' (2021) *FLUX: International Relations Review*.
- Roshni Chakraborty and Jacqueline Bhabha, 'Fault Lines of Refugee Exclusion: Statelessness, Gender, and COVID-19 in South Asia' (2021) *Health and Human Rights Journal*.
- Trisha Sabhapandit and Padmini Baruah, '"Untrustworthy and Unbelievable": Women and the Quest for Citizenship in Assam' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

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- Charlie Rumsby, 'Fast and Slow Violence and the Survival Work of the Stateless: The Case of the Vietnamese in Cambodia' (2025) *Political Geography*.
- Deirdre Brennan, 'Statelessness and the Feminist Toolbox: Another Man-Made Problem with a Feminist Solution?' (2019) *Tilburg Law Review*.
- Mary-Anne Plaatjies van Huffel, 'Toward a Theology of Hospitality: Statelessness as Gender Discrimination as a Challenge to Just Hospitality' (2019) *Ecumenical Review*.

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- Alexander Vu et al, *Gender-Based Violence among Stateless and National Populations in Côte d'Ivoire* (Report, 2018).
- Equality Now and Global Campaign for Equal Nationality Rights, *Proposed Select Draft Articles on Nationality Rights to Ensure Gender Equality* (Report, 2025).
- Equality Now, *The State We're In: Ending Sexism in Nationality Laws, 2022 Edition* (Report, 2022).
- Global Campaign for Equal Nationality Rights and UNHCR, *Equal Citizens, Thriving Families, Stronger Societies: Realizing Gender-Equal Nationality Rights in the Middle East–North Africa Region* (Report, 2018).
- Global Campaign for Equal Nationality Rights and UNHCR-UNICEF Coalition, *Gender Discrimination and Childhood Statelessness* (Report, 2019).
- Justice Without Frontiers, *Statelessness in Lebanon amid Barriers to Citizenship, Livelihoods and Gender Equality* (Report, 2021).
- Michael Willis and Allyson Hawkins, *Undocumented in Lebanon: Gendered Challenges and Coping Strategies of Stateless Persons and Refugees in Tripoli* (Report, 2020).
- National Commission for Lebanese Women, *Nationality Not Naturalization: The Rights of Lebanese Women to Full Citizenship and to Confer Their Nationality to Their Children* (Report, 2021).
- UNHCR, *Background Note on Gender Equality, Nationality Laws and Statelessness 2025* (Report, 2025).
- UNHCR, *Background Note on Gender Equality, Nationality Laws and Statelessness 2026* (Report, 2026).
- UNHCR, *Gender Discrimination and Childhood Statelessness* (Report, 2024).
- World Bank Group, *Achieving Universal Access to ID: Gender-Based Legal Barriers against Women and Good Practice Reforms* (Report, 2019).

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Australia, New Zealand and Nigeria. The second sub-group of articles assesses SDPs more generally.[86]

There are **7 reports** on SDPs covering a diverse range of countries and regions.[87]

- Fatima Khan, 'Challenging the Practice of Administrative Detention for Stateless Persons in South Africa' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
- Karen Hamann, 'Statelessness Determination: The Swiss Experience' (2017) *Forced Migration Review*.
- Katalin Berényi, 'Statelessness and the Refugee Crisis in Europe' (2016) *Revista Migraciones Forzadas*.
- Katia Bianchini, 'A Comparative Analysis of Statelessness Determination Procedures in 10 EU States' (2017) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Katia Bianchini, 'Identifying the Stateless in Statelessness Determination Procedures and Immigration Detention in the United Kingdom' (2020) *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Katia Bianchini, 'The 'Stateless Person' Definition in Selected EU Member States: Variations of Interpretation and Application' (2017) *Refugee Survey Quarterly*.
- Kauther Alhusainy et al, 'Hierarchies of Statelessness in Germany' (2026) 7(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Margarida Farinha, 'Statelessness and the Recognition of the Right to Have Rights in Germany' (2023) 5(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Michelle Foster, Jane McAdam and Davina Wadley, 'Part One: The Protection of Stateless Persons in Australian Law — The Rationale for a Statelessness Determination Procedure' (2016) *Melbourne University Law Review*.
- Natalie Baird, 'Stateless People in New Zealand: Fixing the Protection Gap' (2023) *New Zealand Universities Law Review*.
- Noémi Radnai, 'Statelessness Determination in Europe: Towards the Implementation of Regionally Harmonised National Statelessness Determination Procedures' (2017) *Statelessness Working Paper Series*.
- Solomon Oseghale Momoh, Hanneke van Eijken and Cedric Ryngaert, 'Statelessness Determination Procedures: Towards a Bespoke Procedure for Nigeria' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Solomon Oseghale Momoh, *Statelessness Determination Procedures and the Right to Nationality Nigeria in Comparative Perspective* (Routledge, 2024). **(book)**

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- Amanda R Cheong, 'Who Counts as a Stateless Person? Nation-Statist Logics and the Liabilities of Potential Citizenship Elsewhere' (2025) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.
- Cecilia Manzotti, 'Nationality and the Right to Enter: Assessing the Impact of Refusal of Entry for the Purpose of Statelessness Determination' (2023) 5(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Omotunde Enigbokan, 'Examining the Potential Challenges of Artificial Intelligence in Statelessness Determination from a Human Rights Perspective' (2025) *International Human Rights Law Review*.
- Paola Pelletier Quiñones, 'Breaking the Presumption That Applicants of Statelessness Determination Procedures Are Foreign' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
- Richa Krishan and Rama Sharma, 'Specific Procedure for Identification of Stateless: A Challenge to Be Conquered in International Law' (2023) *Indian Journal of Integrated Research in Law*.
- Thomas McGee, 'Recognising Stateless Refugees' (2020) *Forced Migration Review*.

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- European Network on Statelessness and Jesuit Refugee Service, *Toolkit to Identify and Address Statelessness in Romania* (Report, 2024).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Statelessness Determination and Protection in Europe: Good Practice, Challenges, and Risks* (Report, 2021).
- European Network on Statelessness, *Toolkit to Identify and Address Statelessness in Germany* (Report, 2025).
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, *Due Process in Procedures for the Determination of Refugee Status and Statelessness and the Granting of Complementary Protection* (Report, 2020).
- Johanna Bezzano and Judith Carter, *Statelessness in Practice: Implementation of the UK Statelessness Procedure* (Report, 2018).
- Kae-young Choi et al, *Republic of Korea: Comparative Study on Statelessness Determination Procedures* (Report, 2021).
- Thomas McGee, *'Your Credibility Is Undermined' – Challenges in Determining Country of Origin for Stateless Asylum Seekers: Kurds from Syria in the UK* (Report, 2023).

Appendix: all publications

1. Aakash Chandran, 'Statelessness, Detention Centres and the Otherisation' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
2. Aaron Hale and Fredline M'Cormack-Hale, 'Statelessness, Nationality, and Citizenship in Sierra Leone' (2018) *Journal of Global South Studies*.
3. Abdul Kalam Azad, M Mohsin Alam Bhat and Harsh Mander, *Citizenship and the Mass Production of Statelessness in Assam* (Report, 2025).
4. Abdullah Matr Tulaihan Alshammari, Ameen Ahmed Abdullah Qasem Al-Nahari and Luqman Bin Hj Abdullah, 'Freedom of Movement for Stateless Persons (Bidun) in Kuwait: A Juristic–Legal Study in Light of the Objectives of Islamic Law and International Conventions' (2026) *Journal of Social Studies*.
5. ACAPS, *Impact of the Suspension of Birth Registration on the Host Community in Cox's Bazar* (Report, 2021).
6. ADC Memorial and CF The Right to Protection, *Statelessness in Russia and Ukraine: Possible Ways to Overcome the Problem* (Report, 2019).
7. Adi Fahrudin et al, 'Construction of Self-Esteem and Self-Confidence in Stateless Children: Scoping Literature Review' (2024) *Electrical Systems*.
8. Agata Szwed, 'Statelessness in the Context of the Migration Crisis in Europe: A Growing Challenge for the International Community' (2020) *Croatian Yearbook of European Law and Policy*.
9. Agnieszka Kubal, 'Can Statelessness Be Legally Productive? The Struggle for the Rights of Noncitizens in Russia' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.
10. Aimee Watkins, 'A Mirage of Protection: Statelessness and Legal Failures in Côte d'Ivoire' (2026) *Dhaxalreeb: An Academic Journal of Somaliland Centre for African Studies*.
11. Aimée-Noël Mbiyozo, 'The Role of Colonialism in Creating and Perpetuating Statelessness in Southern Africa' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
12. Aisha K Yousafzai, Joan Lombardi, Erum Mariam, Tina Hyder and Zarlasht Halaimzai, 'Statelessness and Young Children' (2022) 4(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
13. Aiswarya Sanath and Anjali Gera Roy, 'The 'Undefined' in Malabar: Tracing the Statelessness in Post-Partition India' (2026) *Contemporary South Asia*.
14. Ajwang Warria and Victor Chikadzi, 'Statelessness, Trauma and Mental Well-Being: Implication for Practice, Research and Advocacy' (2022) *African Human Mobility Review*.
15. Ajwang Warria, 'Stateless Transnational Migrant Children in South Africa: Implications and Opportunities for Social Work Intervention' (2020) *African Human Mobility Review*.
16. AKM Ahsan Ullah, 'Stranded in Statelessness: The Biharis of Bangladesh and the Politics of Belonging' (2026) *Asian Ethnicity*.
17. Alberto Do Amaral Junior and Thiago Assunção, 'Citizenship and Statelessness: Access to Rights, Participation and Belonging in the Era of International Human Mobility' (2018) *Revista Jurídica*.
18. Aleksejs Ivashuk, Jessica Schmieder and Aleksandra Semeriak Gavrilenok, 'Reflections on Statelessness Awareness Forum (Europe) 2024' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
19. Alexander Vu et al, *Gender-Based Violence among Stateless and National Populations in Côte d'Ivoire* (Report, 2018).
20. Alexandra Saieh and Naomi Petersohn (The Danish Refugee Council, The International Rescue Committee, The Norwegian Refugee Council), *Paperless People of Post-Conflict Iraq* (Report, 2019).
21. Alice Baxter, ''Human Flytipping': Shamima Begum and the Problem of Statelessness' (2020) *City Law Review*.
22. Alison Gardner and Phil Northall, 'A 'Place' for Stateless People? Connecting Place-Based Research with Statelessness' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
23. Allison J Petrozziello, '(Re)Producing Statelessness via Indirect Gender Discrimination: Descendants of Haitian Migrants in the Dominican Republic' (2019) *International Migration*.
24. Allison J Petrozziello, 'Statelessness as a Product of Slippery Statecraft: A Global Governance View of Current Causes, Actors and Debates' (2019) 1(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
25. Allison J Petrozziello, 'Street-Level Bureaucrats Manufacturing Migrants: An Implementation Study of Policy Measures to Address Statelessness in the Dominican Republic' (2025) *Social Policy and Administration*.
26. Alpha Sesay and Amon Dongo, 'Côte d'Ivoire's Statelessness Problem: Utilizing Multiple Tools to Support Implementation of Judgments' in *Implementing Human Rights Decisions: Reflections, Successes, and New Directions* (University of Bristol and Open Society Foundations 2021).
27. Alžbeta Králová and Linda Janku, 'Stateless Persons in the Czech Republic: Filling the Gaps without Good Faith?' (2024) 6(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.
28. Amal de Chickera and Nina Murray, *Report: Protecting Stateless Persons from Arbitrary Detention – An Agenda for Change* (Report, 2017).

29. Amal de Chickera et al, *Navigating with a Faulty Map: Access to Citizenship Documents and Citizenship in Myanmar* (Report, 2021).

30. Amal Jamal and Anna Kensicki, 'Theorizing Half-Statelessness: A Case Study of the Nation-State Law in Israel' (2020) *Citizenship Studies*.

31. Amanda Flaim, Lindy B Williams and Daniel B Ahlquist, 'How Statelessness, Citizenship, and Out-Migration Contribute to Stratification among Rural Elderly in the Highlands of Thailand' (2020) *Social Forces*.

32. Amanda R Cheong and Mary Anne K Baltazar, 'Too Precarious to Walk: An Integrated 'Three Delays' Framework for Modelling Barriers to Maternal Health Care and Birth Registration among Stateless Persons and Irregular Migrants in Malaysia' (2021) *Genus*.

33. Amanda R Cheong, 'Who Counts as a Stateless Person? Nation-Statist Logics and the Liabilities of Potential Citizenship Elsewhere' (2025) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.

34. Amanda R Cheong, Nur Cameliah Binti Thomas and Mary Anne K Baltazar, 'Territorial Claims, Unclaimed People: The Postcolonial Geopolitics of Statelessness in Sabah, Malaysia' (2025) *Ethnic and Racial Studies*.

35. Amnesty International India, *Designed to Exclude: How India's Courts Are Allowing Foreigners Tribunals to Render People Stateless* (Report, 2019).

36. Amnesty International, *'Where Are We Going to Live?' Migration and Statelessness in Haiti and the Dominican Republic* (Report, 2016).

37. Amnesty International, *Zimbabwe: We Are like 'Stray Animals' – Thousands Living on the Margins Due to Statelessness in Zimbabwe* (Report, 2021).

38. Amr Ezzat Mahmoud Elhaw, 'Climate Change and the Threat of Statelessness: Towards Bridging the Gap Between Climate Justice, International Human Rights Law, and International Humanitarian Law' (2026) *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*.

39. Amrita Hari and Sugandha Nagpal, 'The National Register of Citizens (NRC) in India and the Potential for Statelessness in Situ: A Cautionary Tale from Assam' (2022) *Contemporary South Asia*.

40. Ana Rita Gil and Nuno Piçarra, *Report on Citizenship Law: Portugal* (Report, 2020).

41. Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Customary Obligation to Avoid, Reduce, or Prevent Statelessness in South Asia' (2023) *Asian Journal of International Law*.

42. Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Meaning of 'Life' under the Indian Constitution and the Obligation Not to Render Persons Stateless: With Reference to the NRC in Assam' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

43. Andrea Marilyn Pragashini Immanuel, 'The Right to Nationality of the Saharawis and Their Legal Identity Documents' (2023) 27(7) *Citizenship Studies.*

44. Andrei Tinu, 'Statelessness: From Definition to Manifestation' (2024) *European Business Law Journal*.

45. Andrew Riley et al, 'Daily Stressors, Trauma Exposure, and Mental Health among Stateless Rohingya Refugees in Bangladesh' (2017) *Transcultural Psychiatry*.

46. Andrew Songa, 'Addressing Statelessness in Kenya through a Confluence of Litigation, Transitional Justice, and Community Activism: Reflecting on the Cases of the Nubian, Makonde and Shona Communities' (2021) *African Human Rights Yearbook*.

47. Anette Bayer Forsingdal, Dianne Hubbard and Adrijana Corluka, *Birth Registration and Statelessness in the Member States of the Southern Africa Development Community* (Report, 2022).

48. Angela Leahy, 'The Stateless Person, the Citizen and Human Rights: A Revised Neo-Hobbesian Theory of Human Rights for Sociology' (2022) *Sociology*.

49. Angelica Conti, 'Stateless Children's Linguistic Rights in Europe: Applying the Law of Diversity for Inclusive Education' (2026) *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*.

50. Angelo Dube and Yeukai Mahleza, 'Analysing the International Legal Framework on Nationality: An African and Asian Perspective' (2024) *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa*.

51. Anita Barman, 'Rights of Children in India: A Study with Special Reference to Stateless Children in Globalize Era' (2025) *LawFoyer International Journal of Doctrinal Legal Research*.

52. Ankit Raturi, 'Analysis of the Implementation of the NRC with Respect to Statelessness in Assam' (2020) *Christ University Law Journal*.

53. Anna Dziedzic, *Comparative Regional Report on Citizenship Law: Oceania* (Report, 2020).

54. Anna Gromilova and Mats Braun, 'The Unwrapping of Various Understandings of Statelessness in Latvian Media Discourse' (2022) 30(3) *New Perspectives*.

55. Anna Lundberg, ''They Stopped the Lives of Others': Stateless Palestinians Facing Bureaucratic Violence in Sweden' (2023) *Refuge: Canada's Journal on Refugees*.

56. Annam Farooq, 'Expunging Statelessness from Terrorist Expatriation Statutes' (2016) *Hofstra Law Review*.

57. Anne Brekoo, 'Statelessness in the European Union: Exploring the Potential Value of Union Citizenship' (2020) 2(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

58. Antje Ellermann, 'Discrimination in migration and citizenship' (2020) *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies.*

59. Anuscheh Farahat and Kay Hailbronner, *Report on Citizenship Law: Germany* (Report, 2020).

60. Archan Parashar and Jobair Alam, 'The National Laws of Myanmar: Making of Statelessness for the Rohingya' (2019) *International Migration*.

61. Areej Alshammiry, 'COVID-19 and the Bidoon in Kuwait: Pandemic or Stateless Vulnerabilities' (2021) 3(1) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

62. Arnab Roy Chowdhury and Ahmed Abid, 'Treading the Border of (Il)legality: Statelessness, 'Amphibian Life,' and the Rohingya 'Boat People' of Asia' (2022) 23(1) *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies*.

63. Asako Ejima, 'Ghosts in America: Working towards Building a Legal Framework for Stateless Individuals in the United States' (2021) *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*.

64. Asha Bangar, 'Statelessness in India' (Working Paper, Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, 2017).

65. Asher Hirsch, 'Children Born in Australia's Asylum System' (2017) *ISI Working Paper Series*.

66. Ashley Walters, Taryn Painter and Heidi Meyers, "I Don't Know What Tomorrow Will Bring': Understanding COVID-19's Impact on the United States' Stateless Population' (2023) 5(2) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

67. ASKV Steunpunt Vluchtelingen and Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion, *A Selection of the Accomplishments and Successes: Statelessness in the Netherlands* (Report, 2022).

68. Asylos, *Lebanon: Stateless Palestinians* (Report, 2023).

69. Asylos, *Principles for Conducting Country of Origin Information Research on Statelessness* (Report, 2023).

70. Atefeh Ramsari, 'Reconfiguration of Citizenship Beyond State Boundaries in Rojava' (2024) *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*.

71. Athayi Abdullah, *Report on Citizenship Law: Afghanistan* (Report, 2017).

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